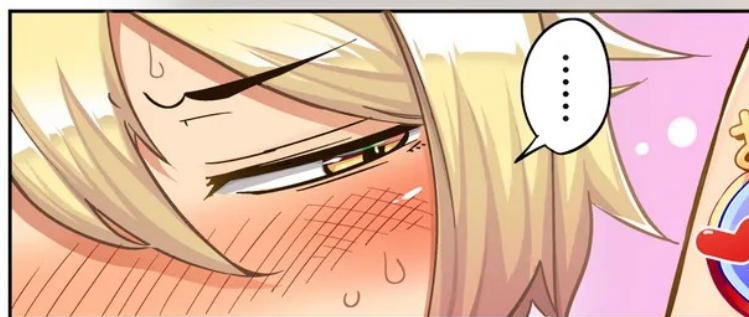


作画: stggc







