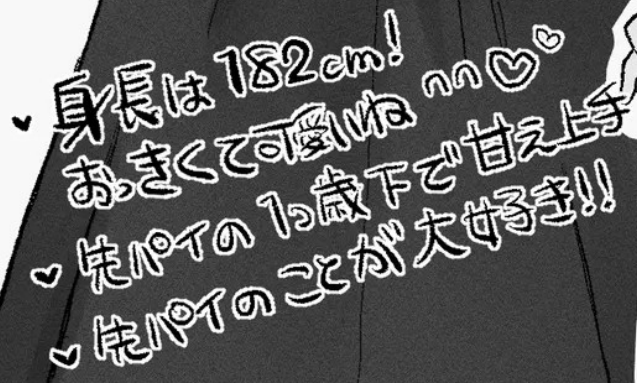


おめでとうございます♡

