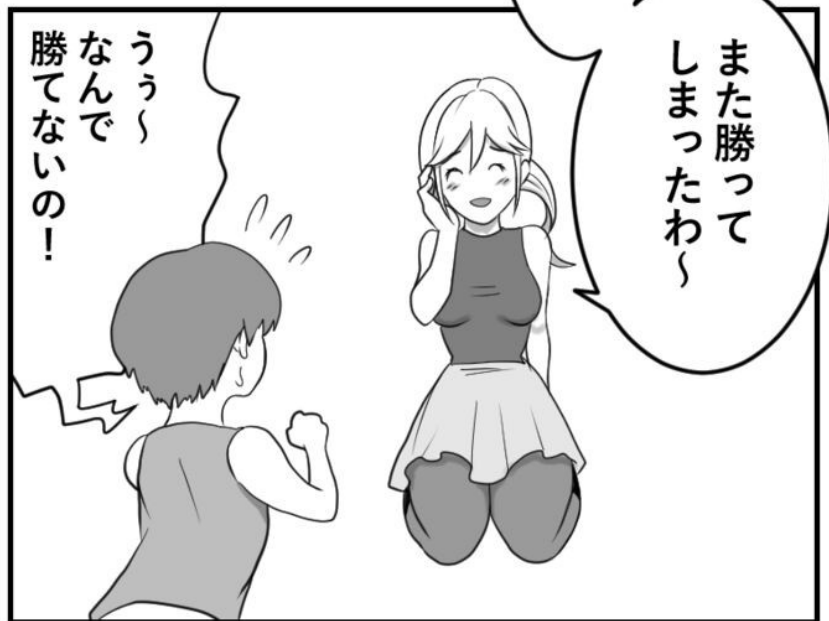
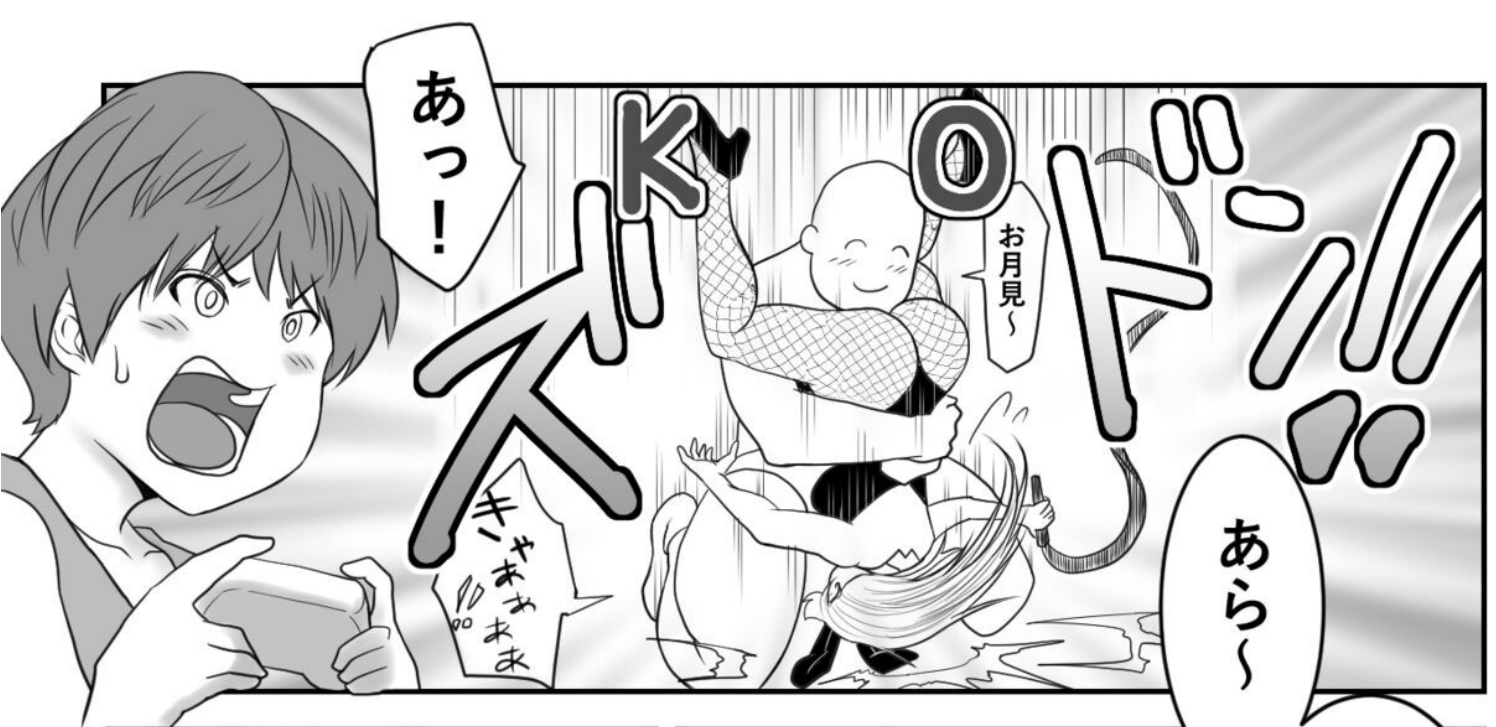
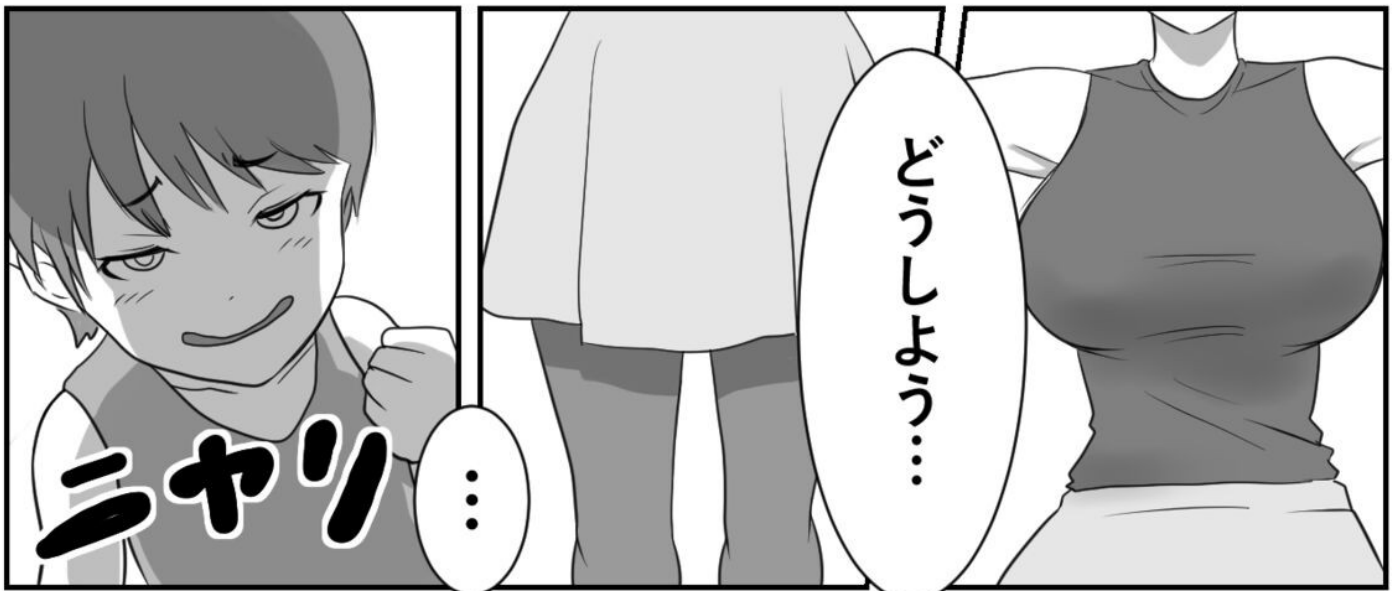
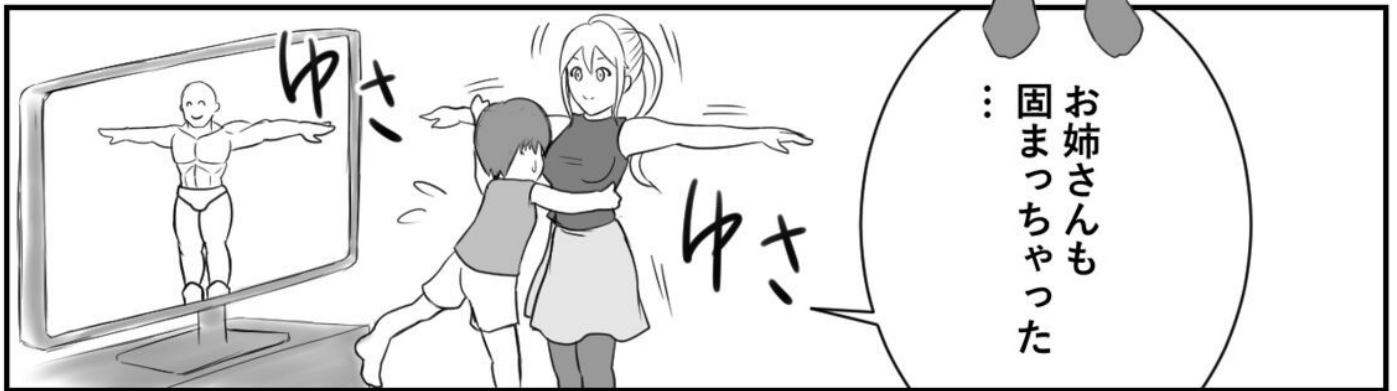
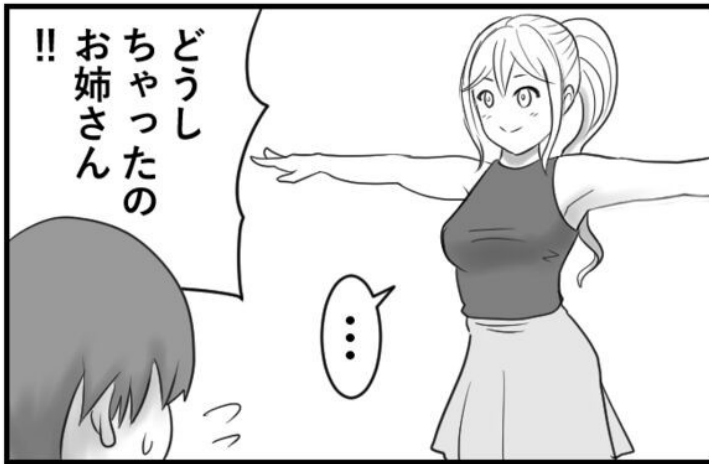
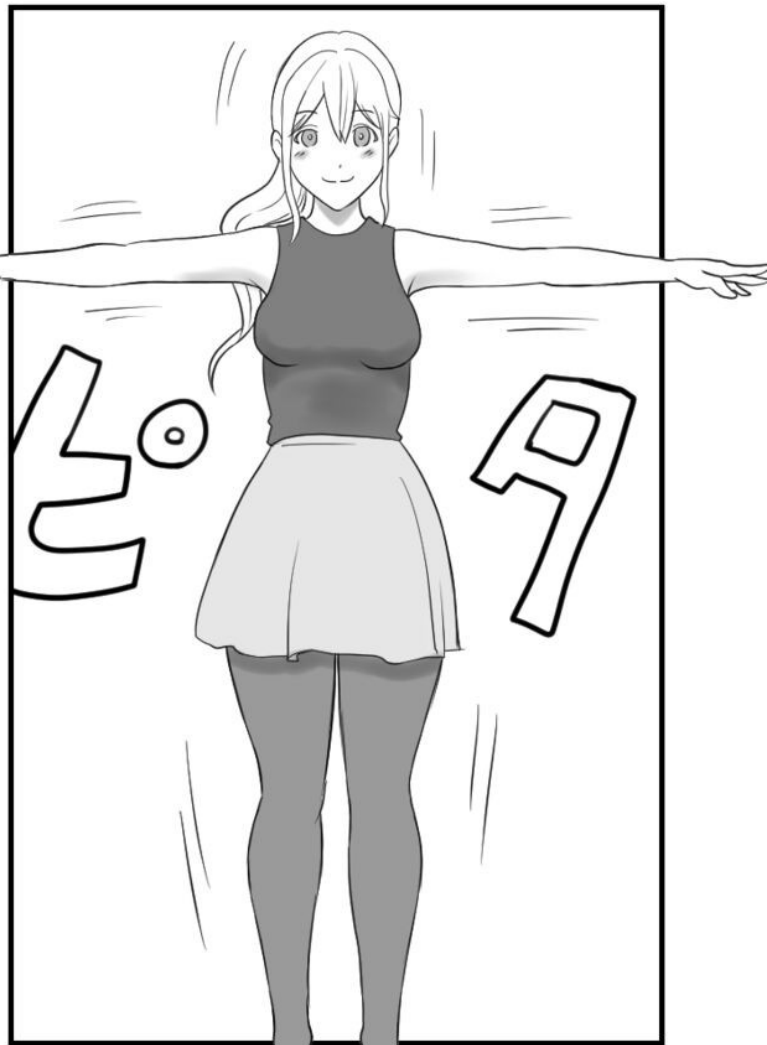
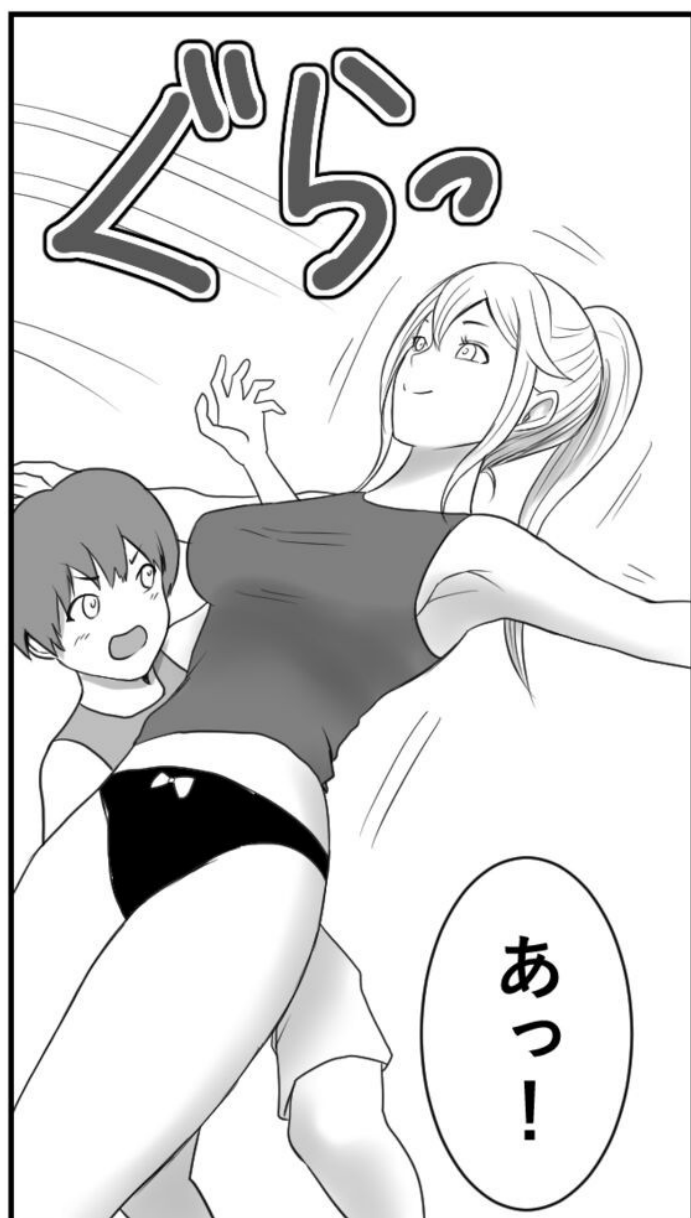
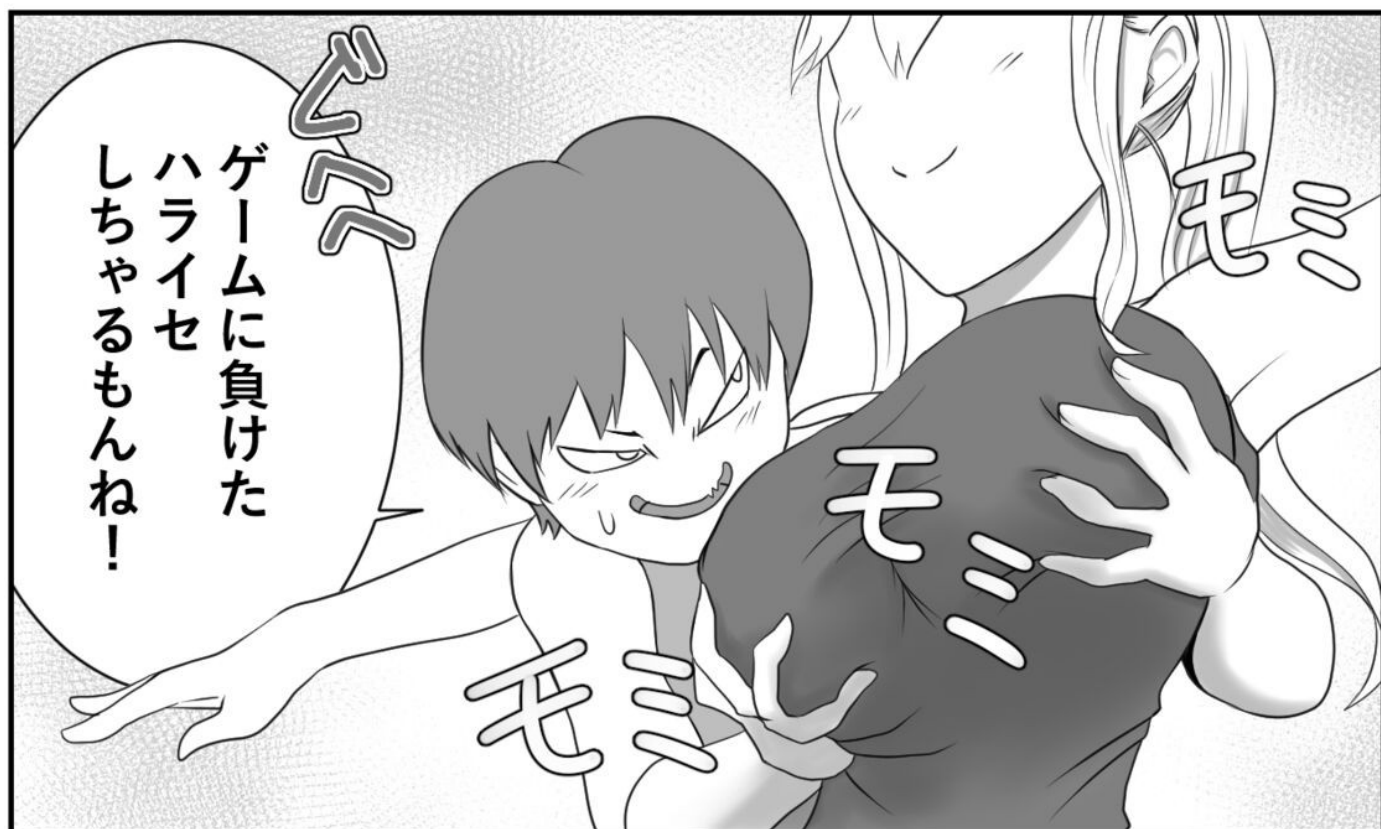








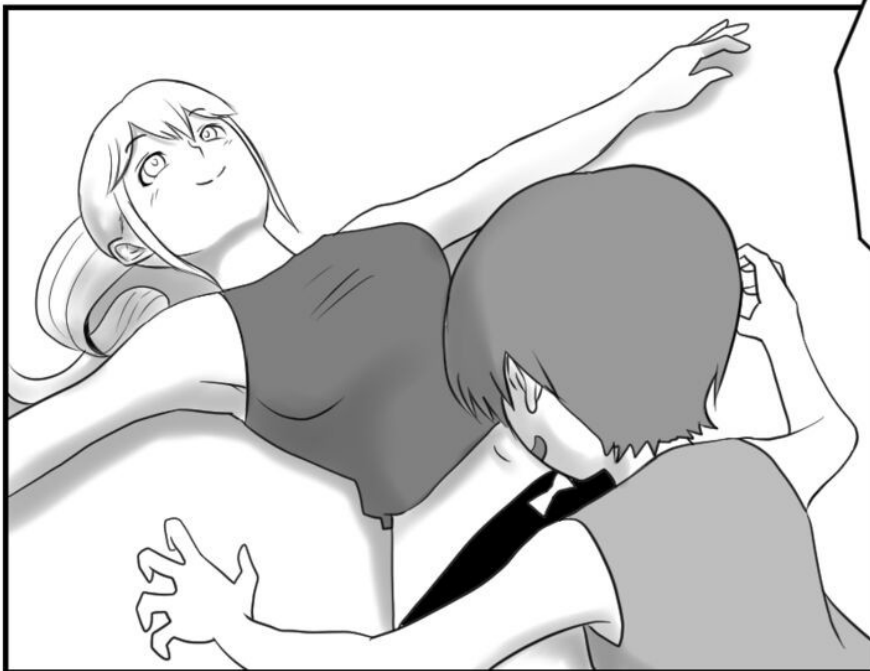


あっお姉さん
大丈夫!?

ごめんちゃ...



い!?



あはッ♡

