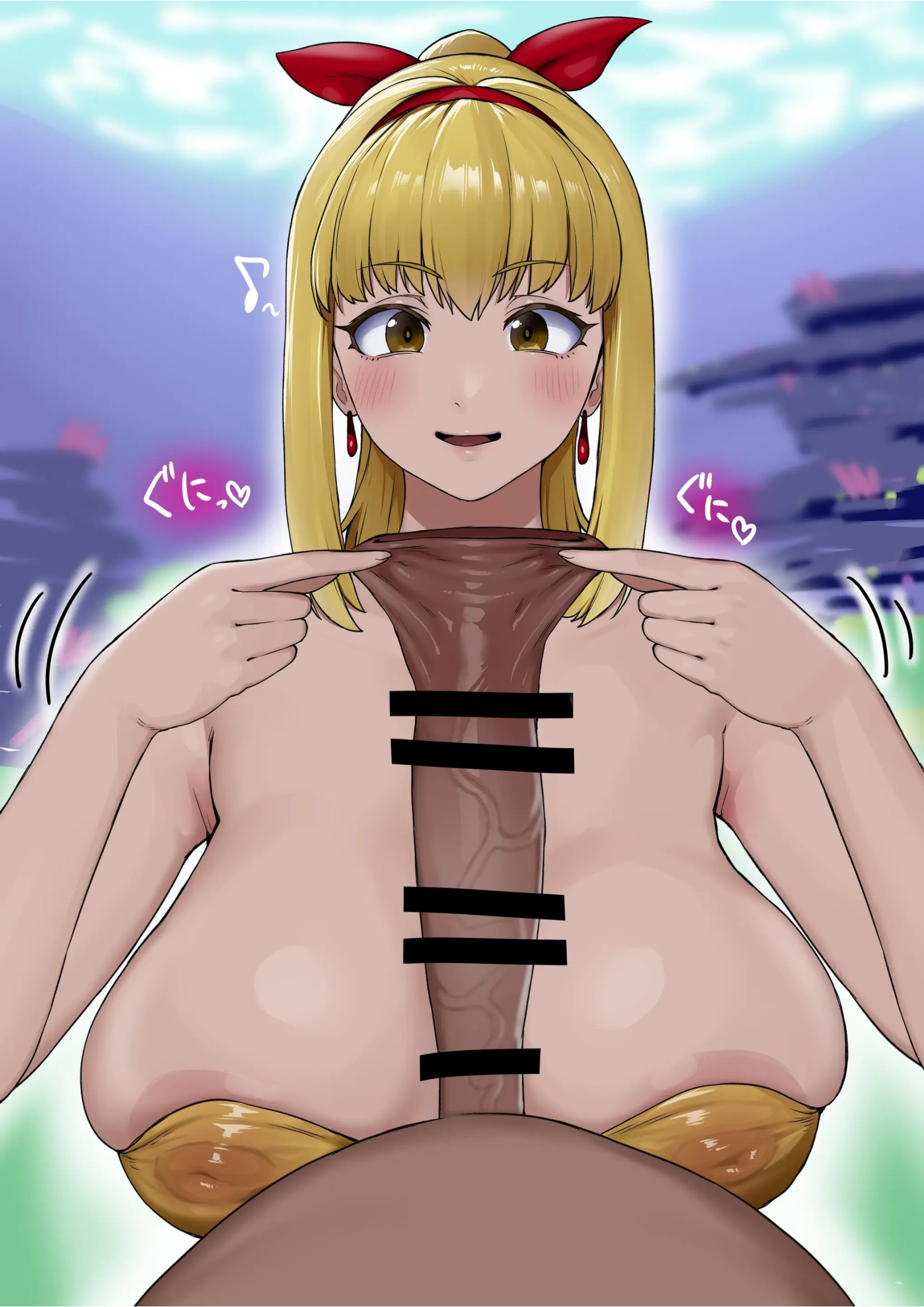








ごめんねえ〜♡

