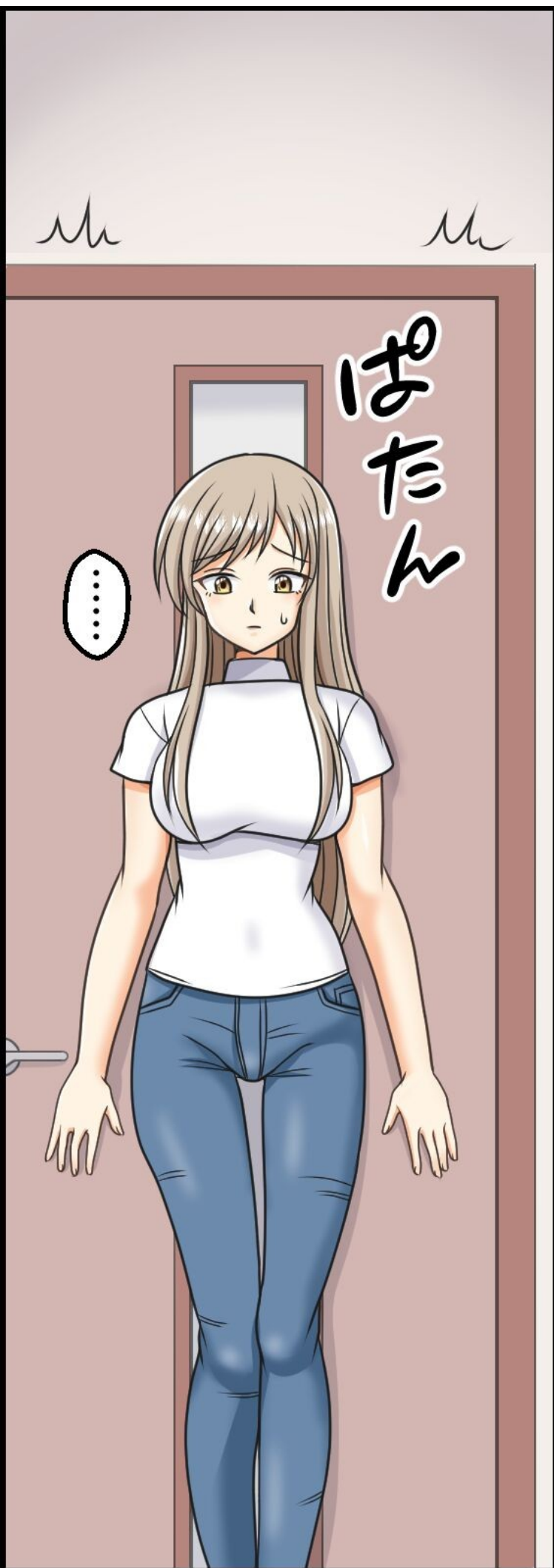
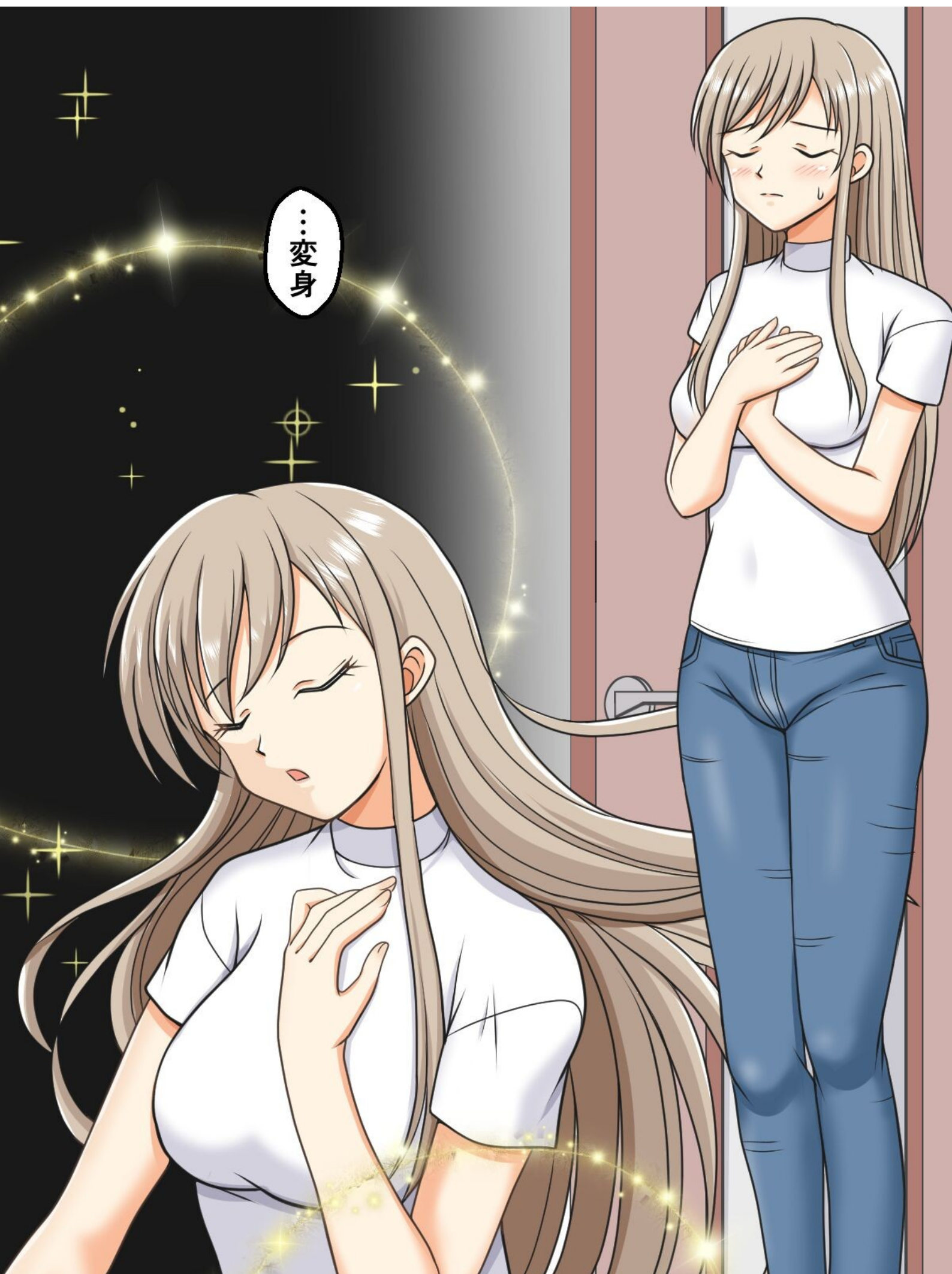
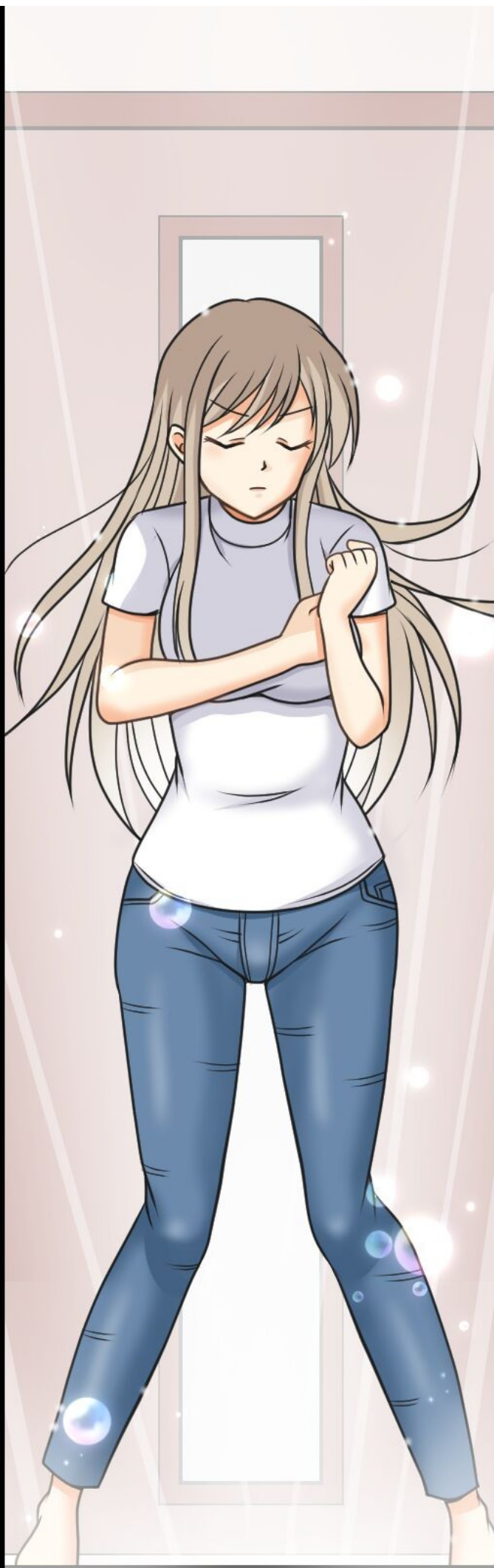
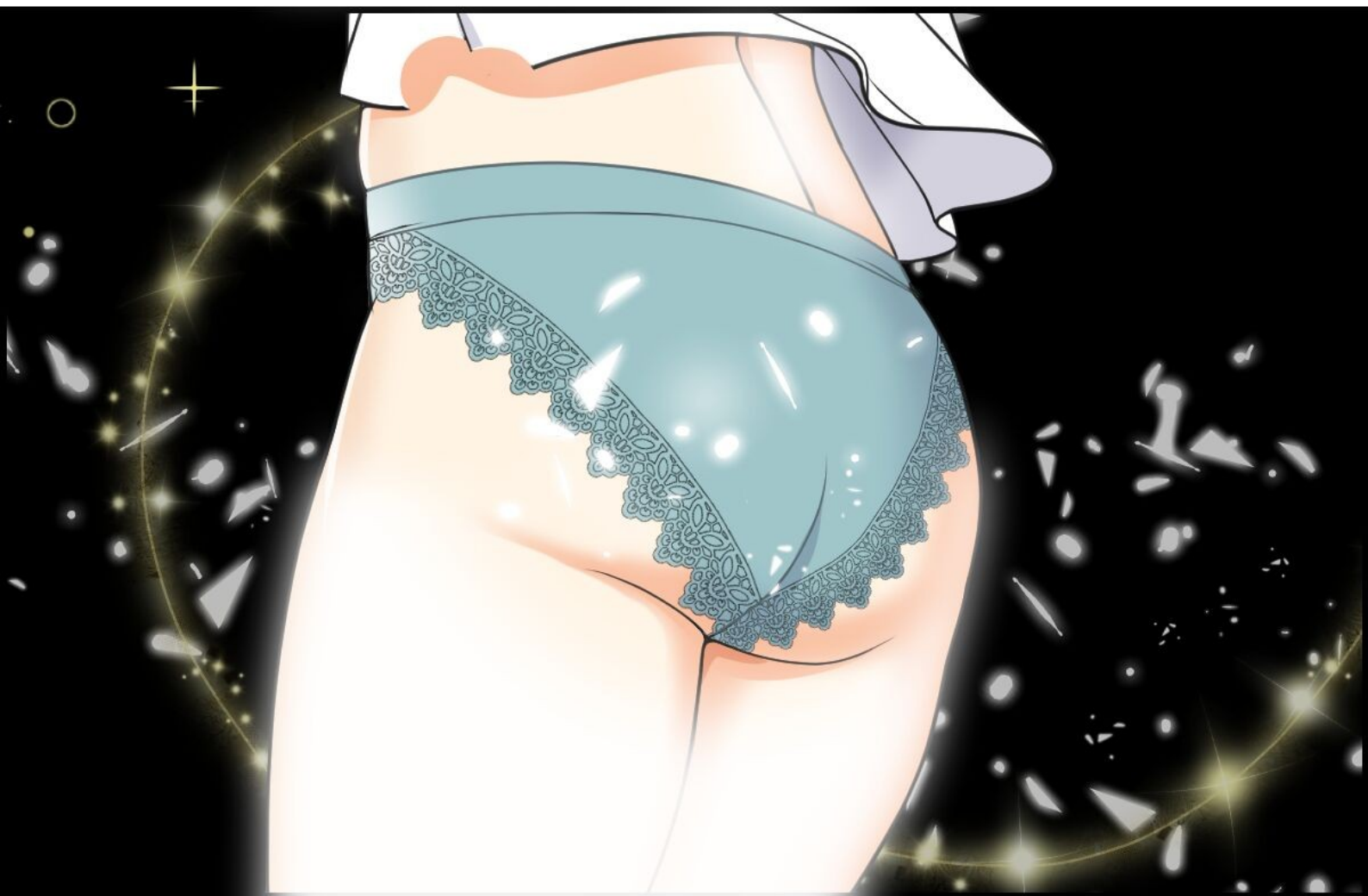




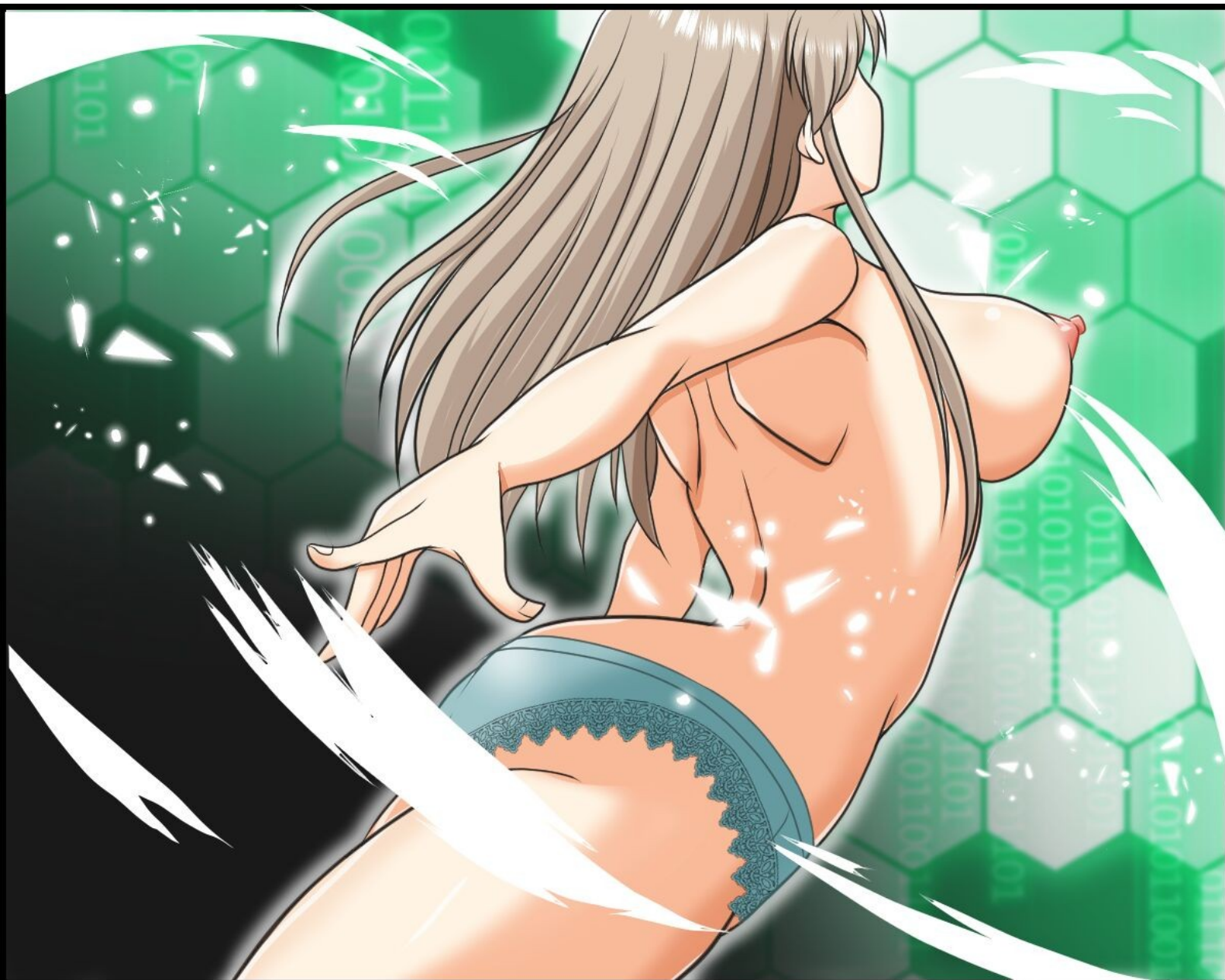


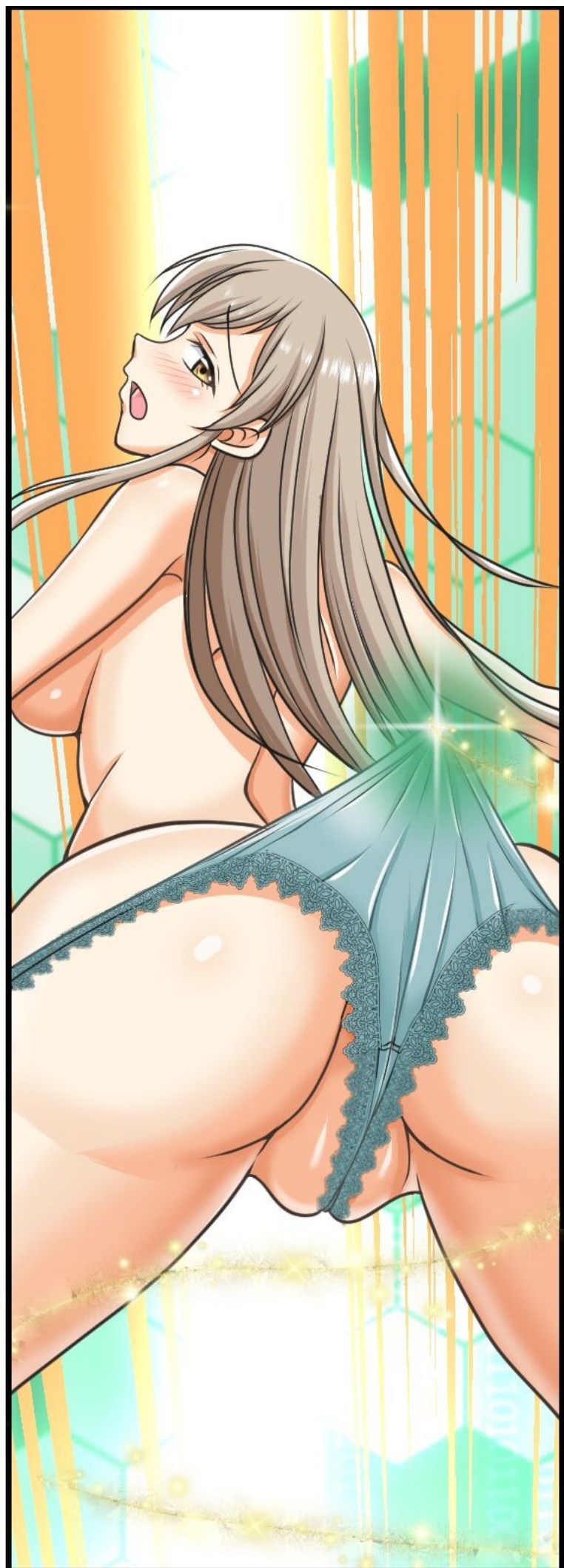
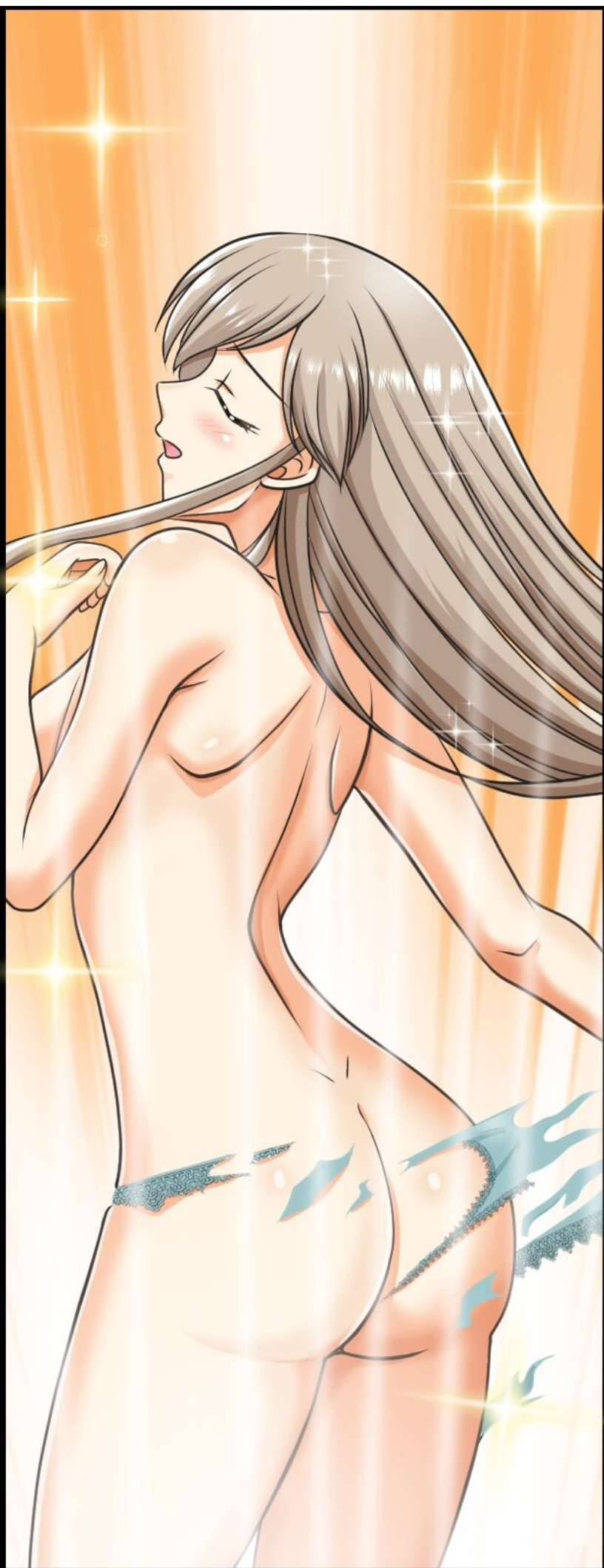
…変身

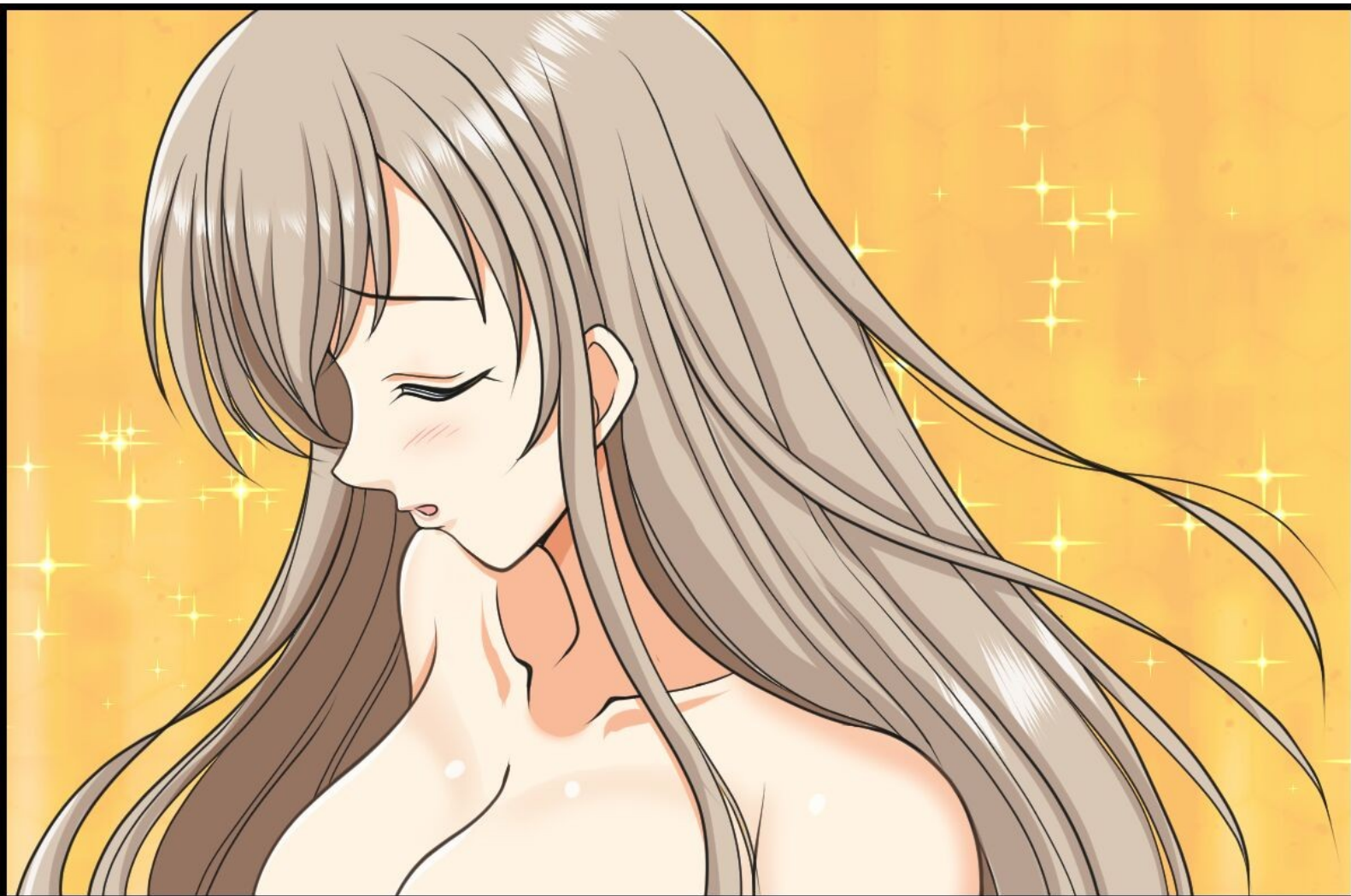


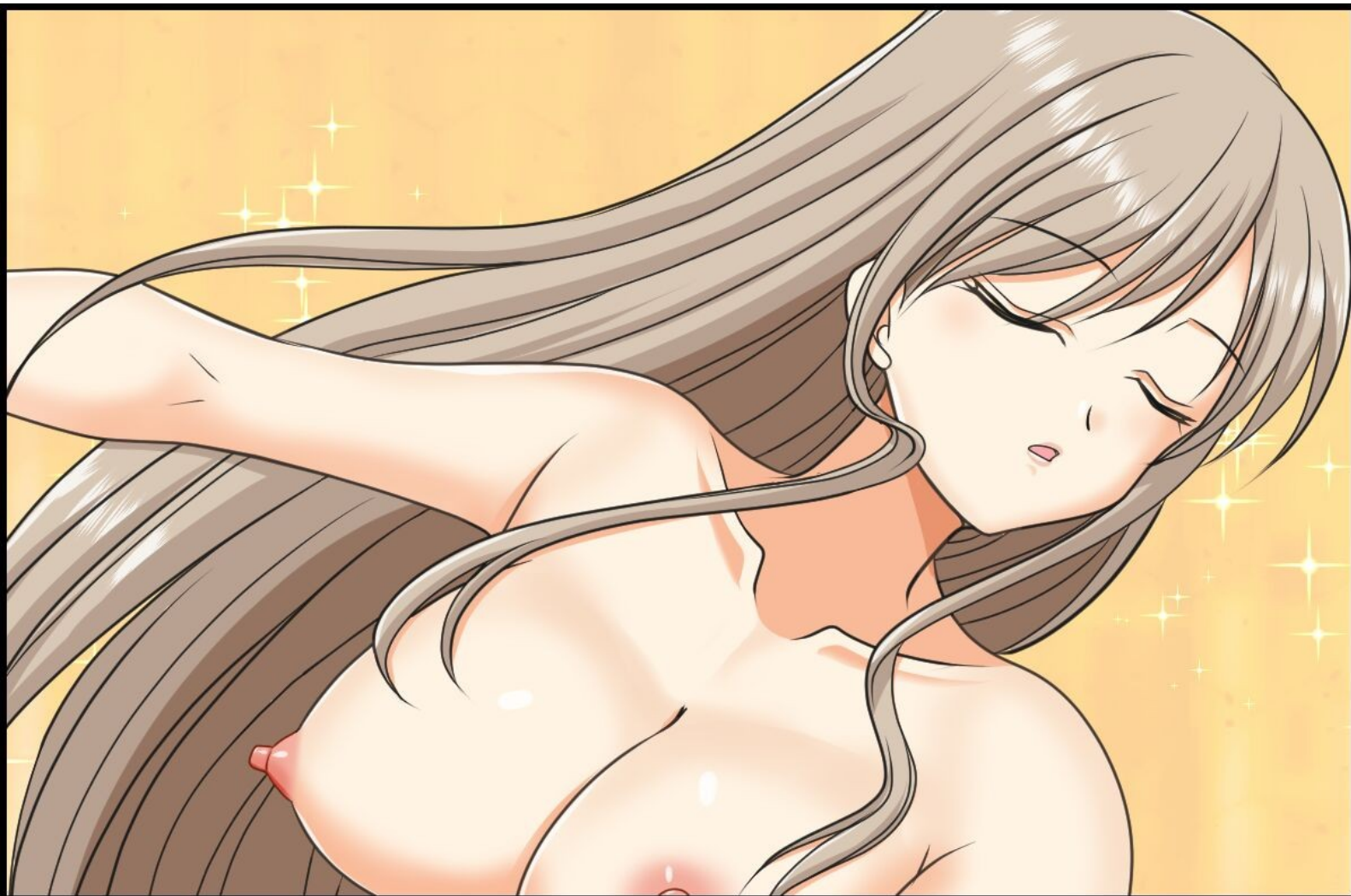


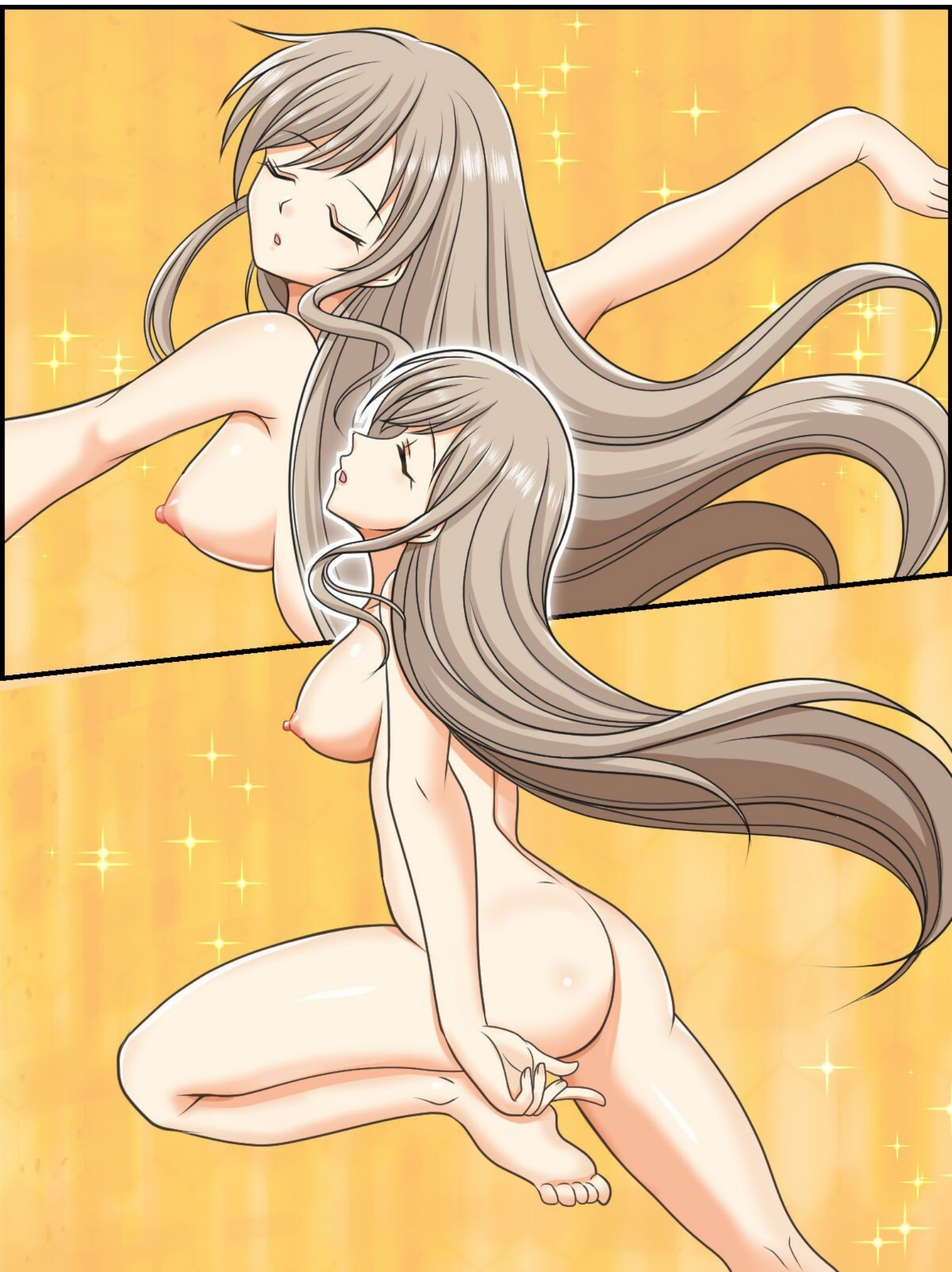


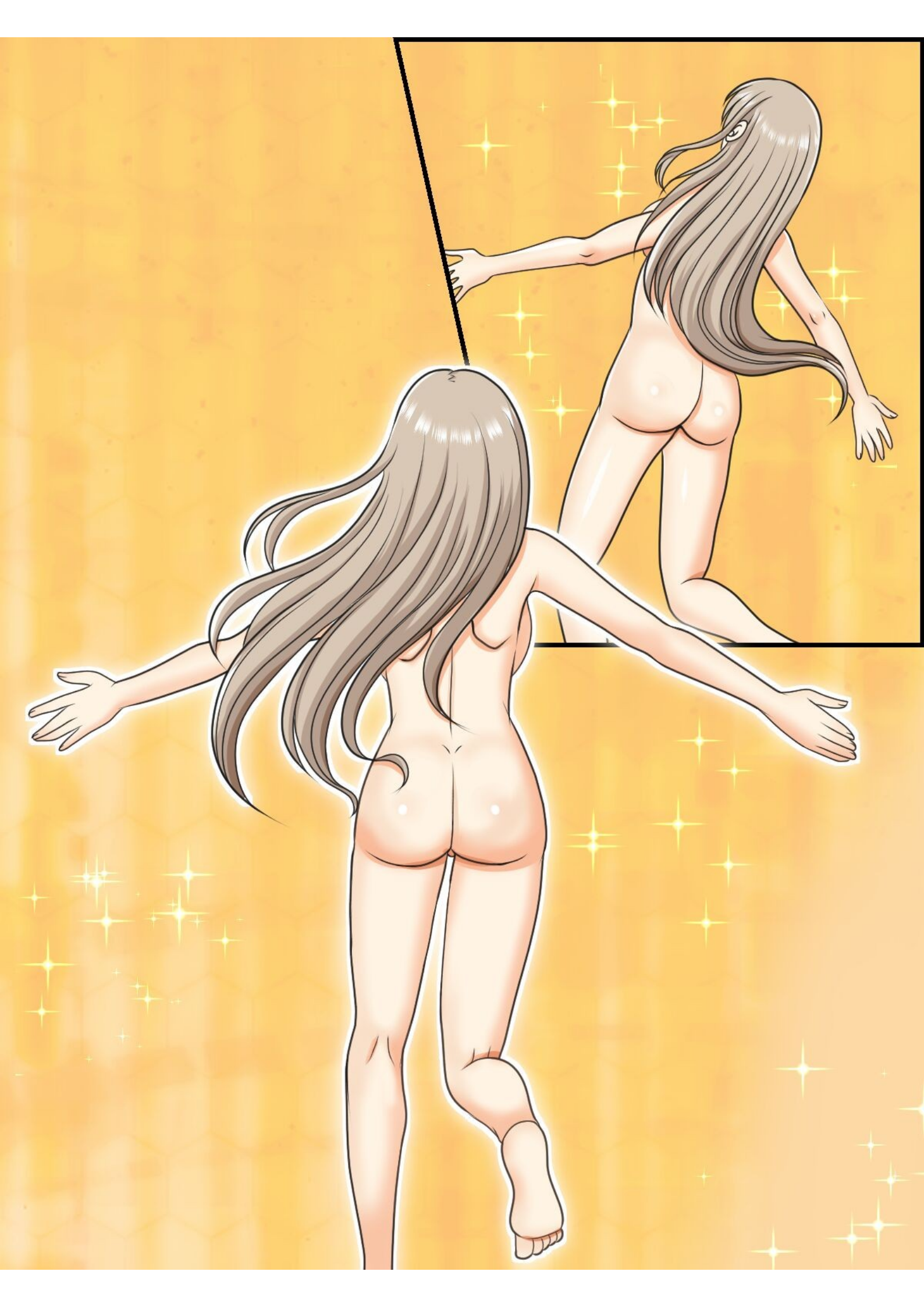


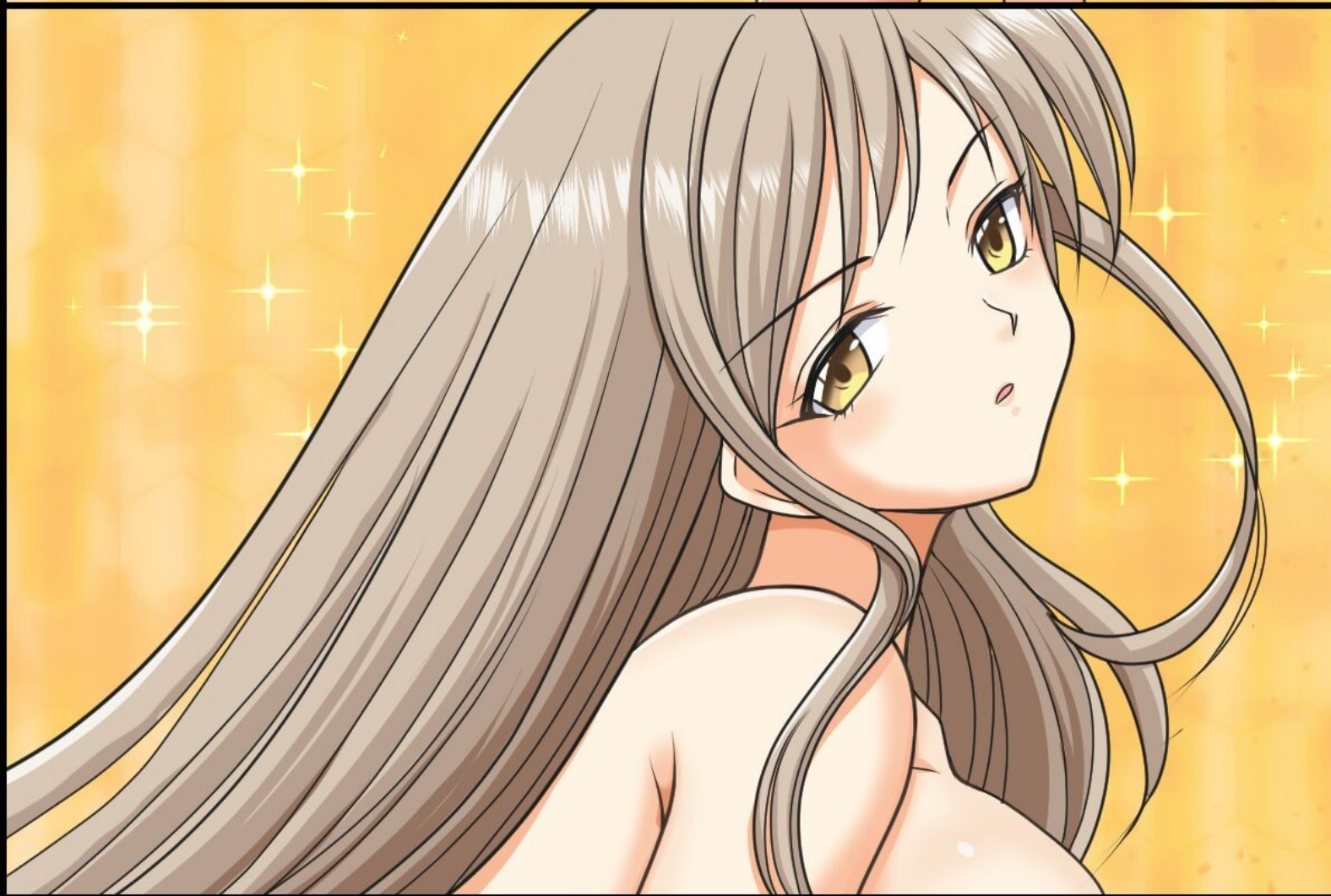


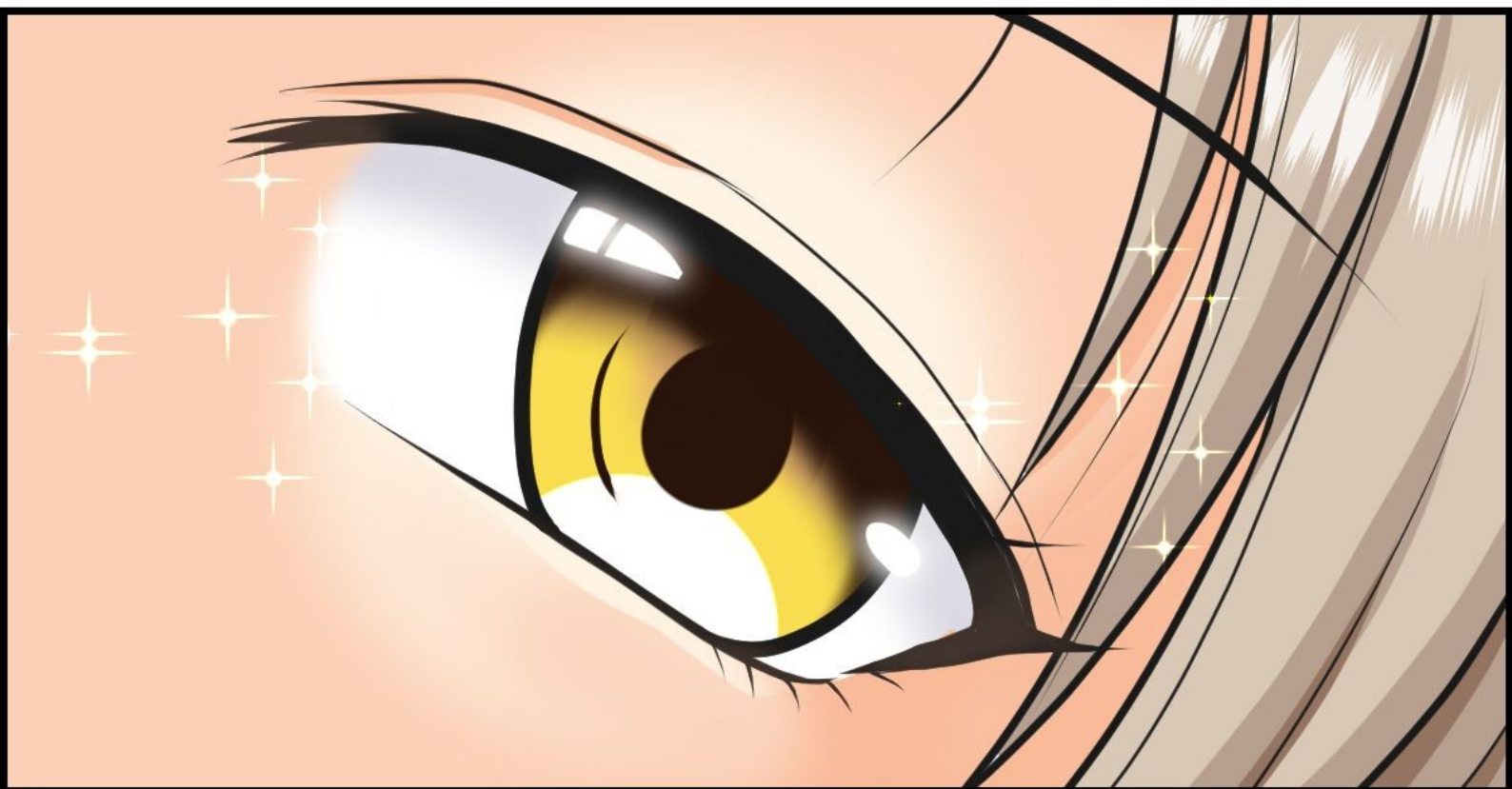
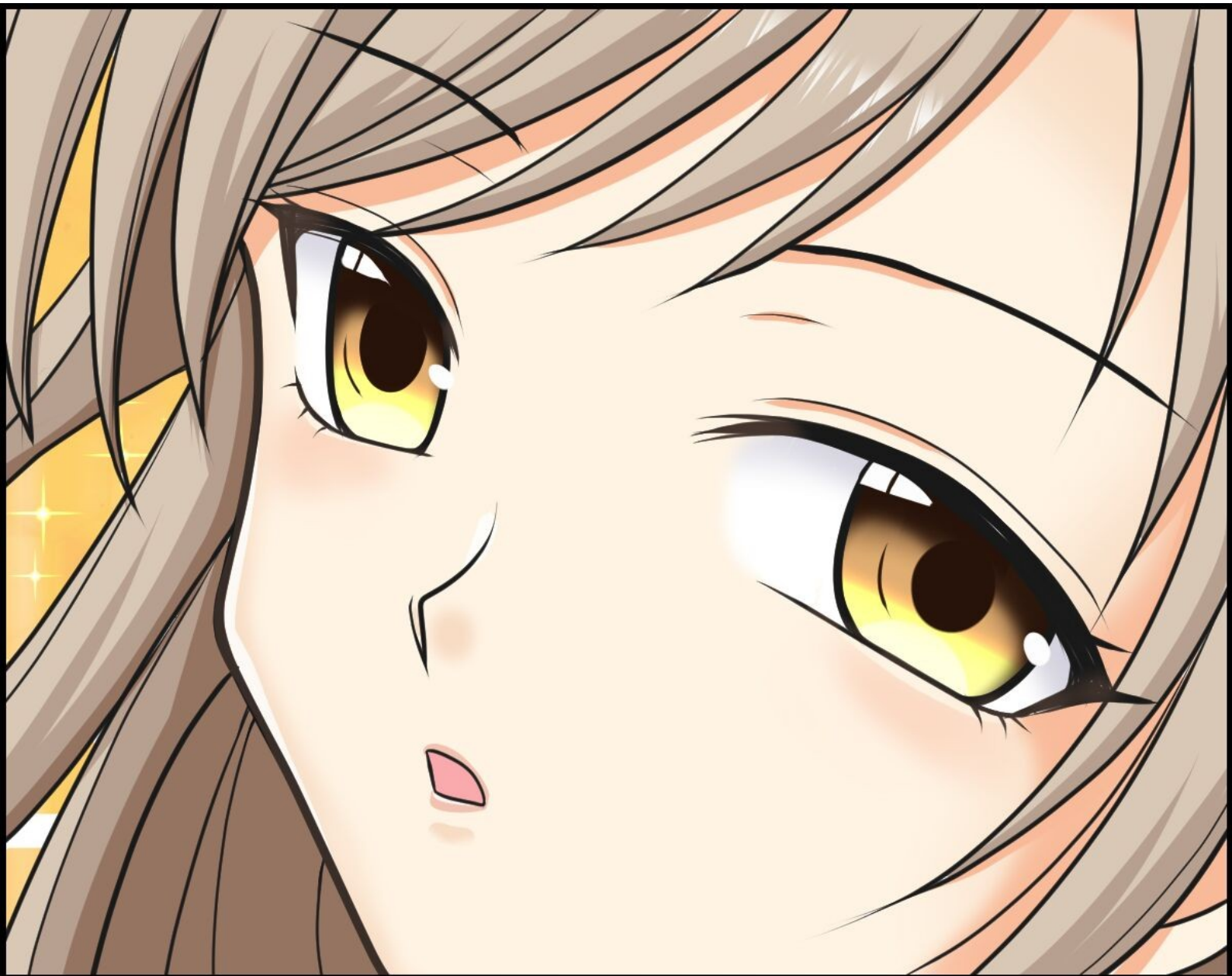


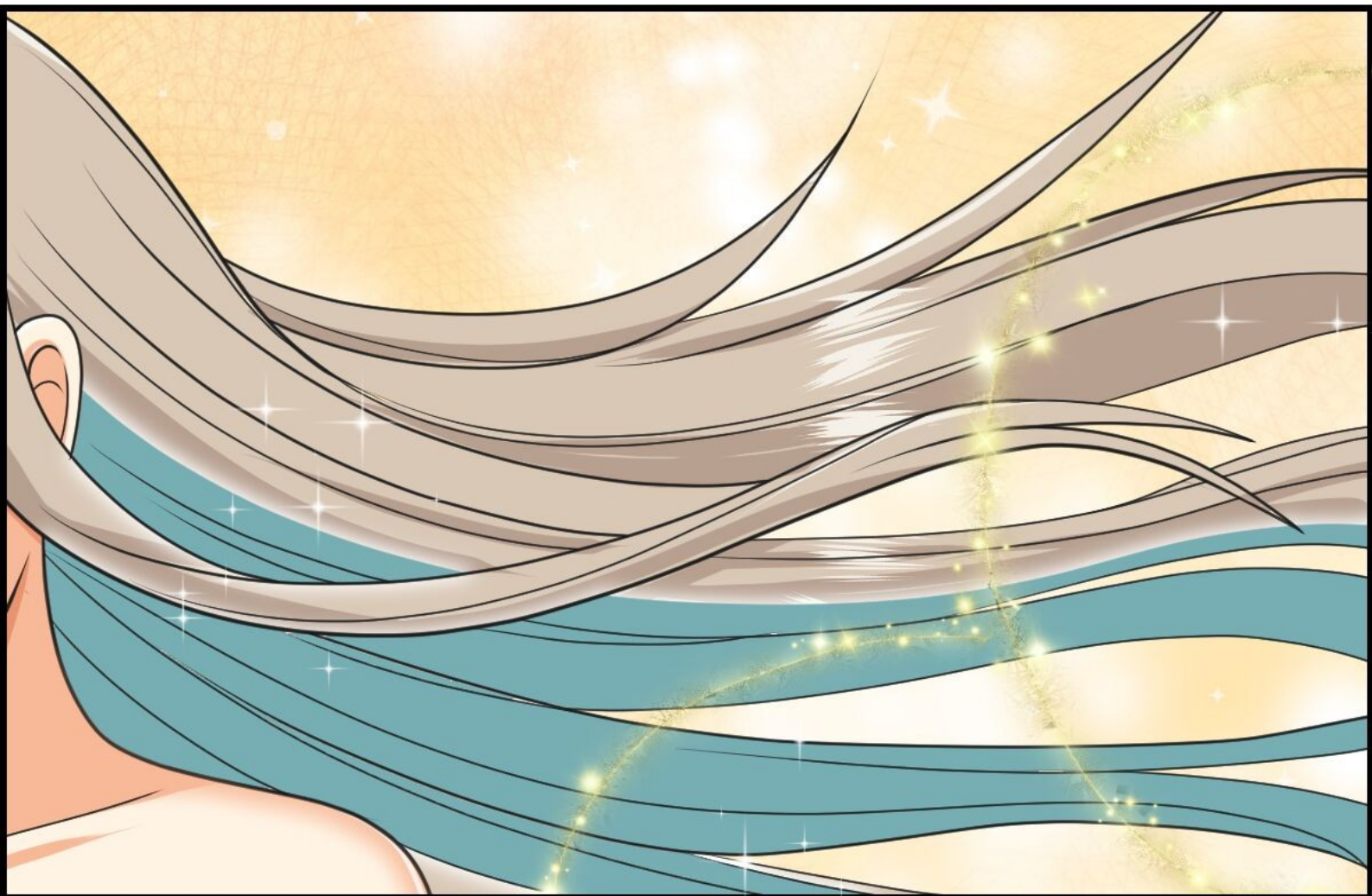
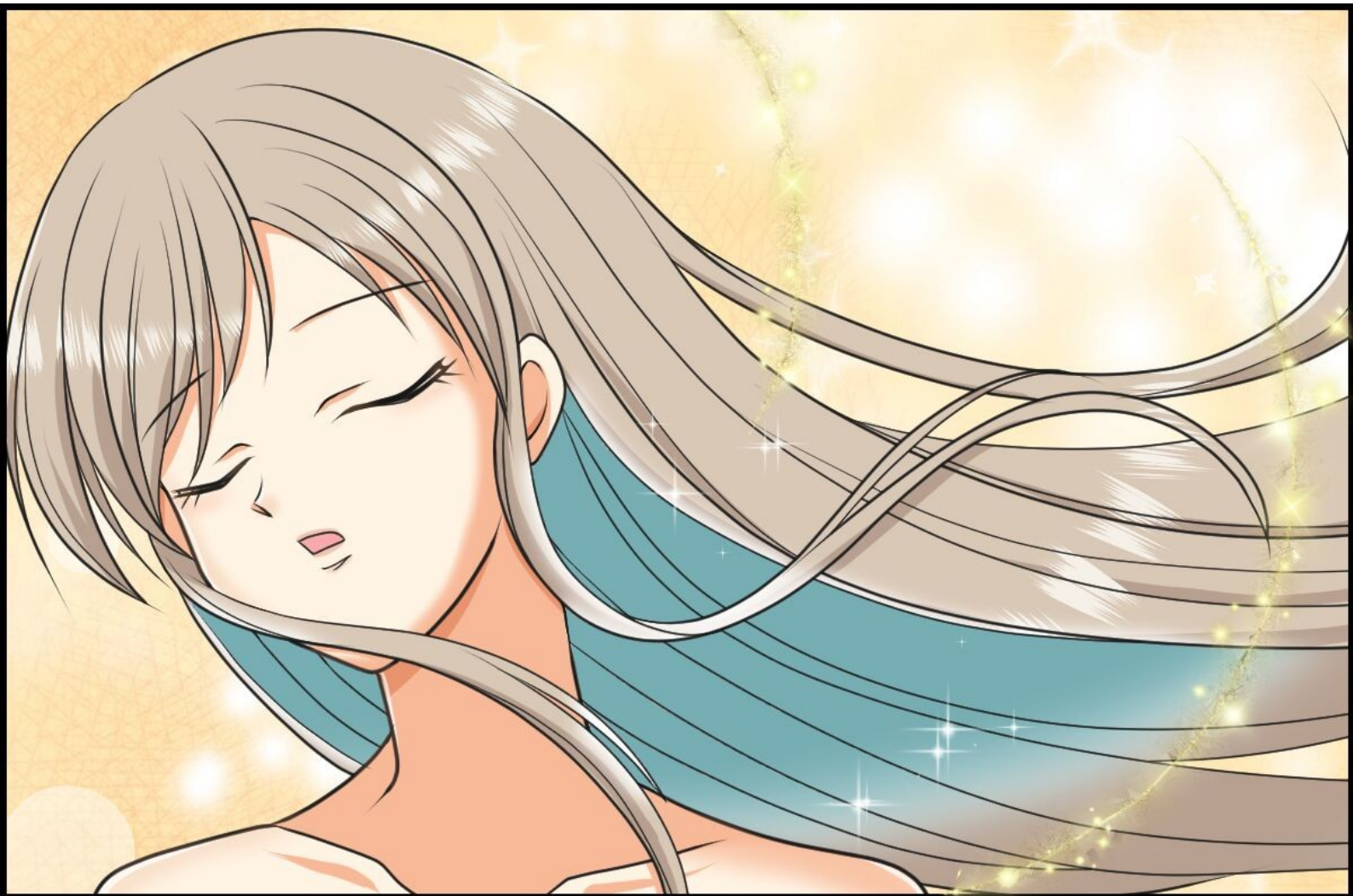


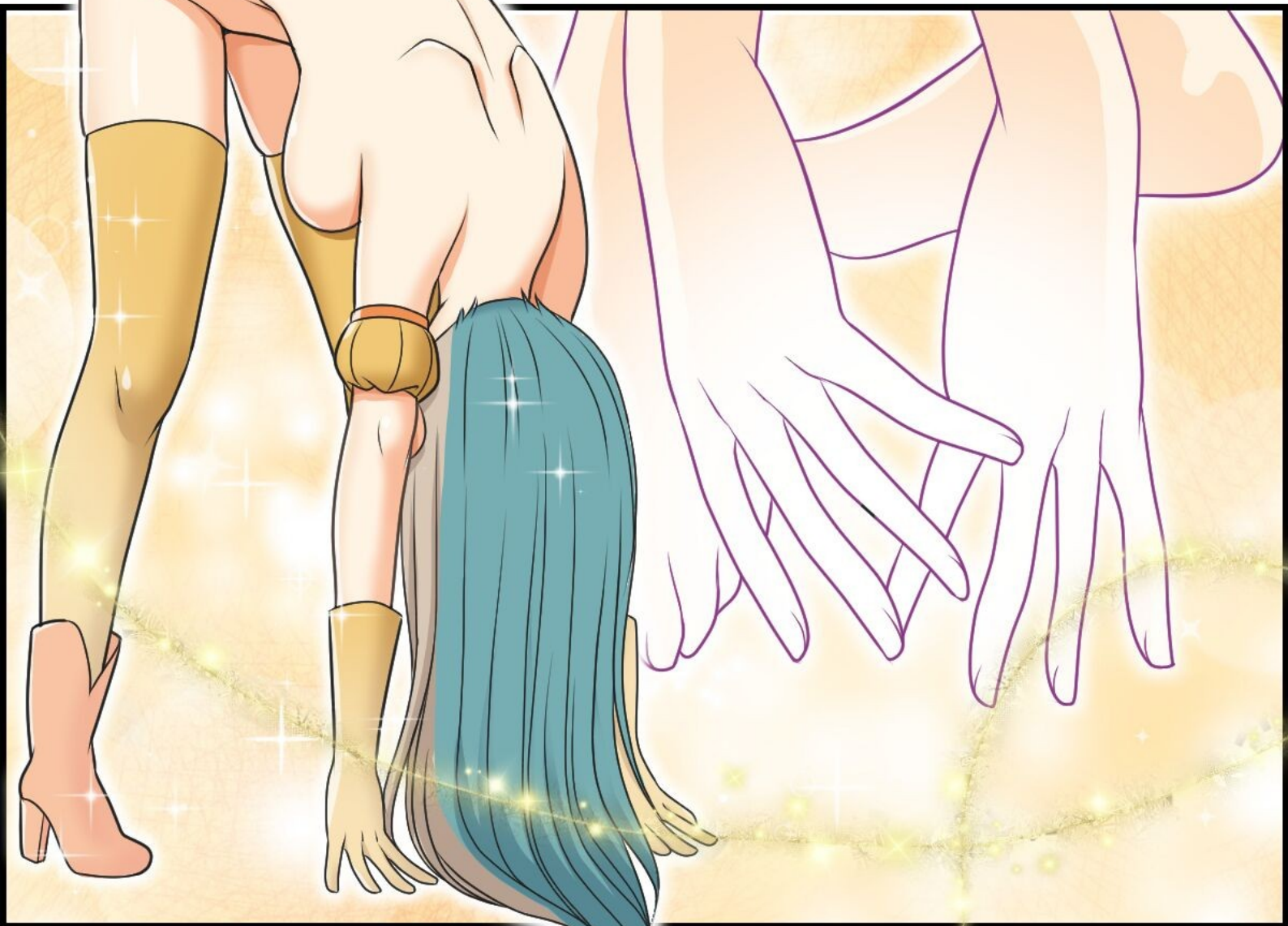


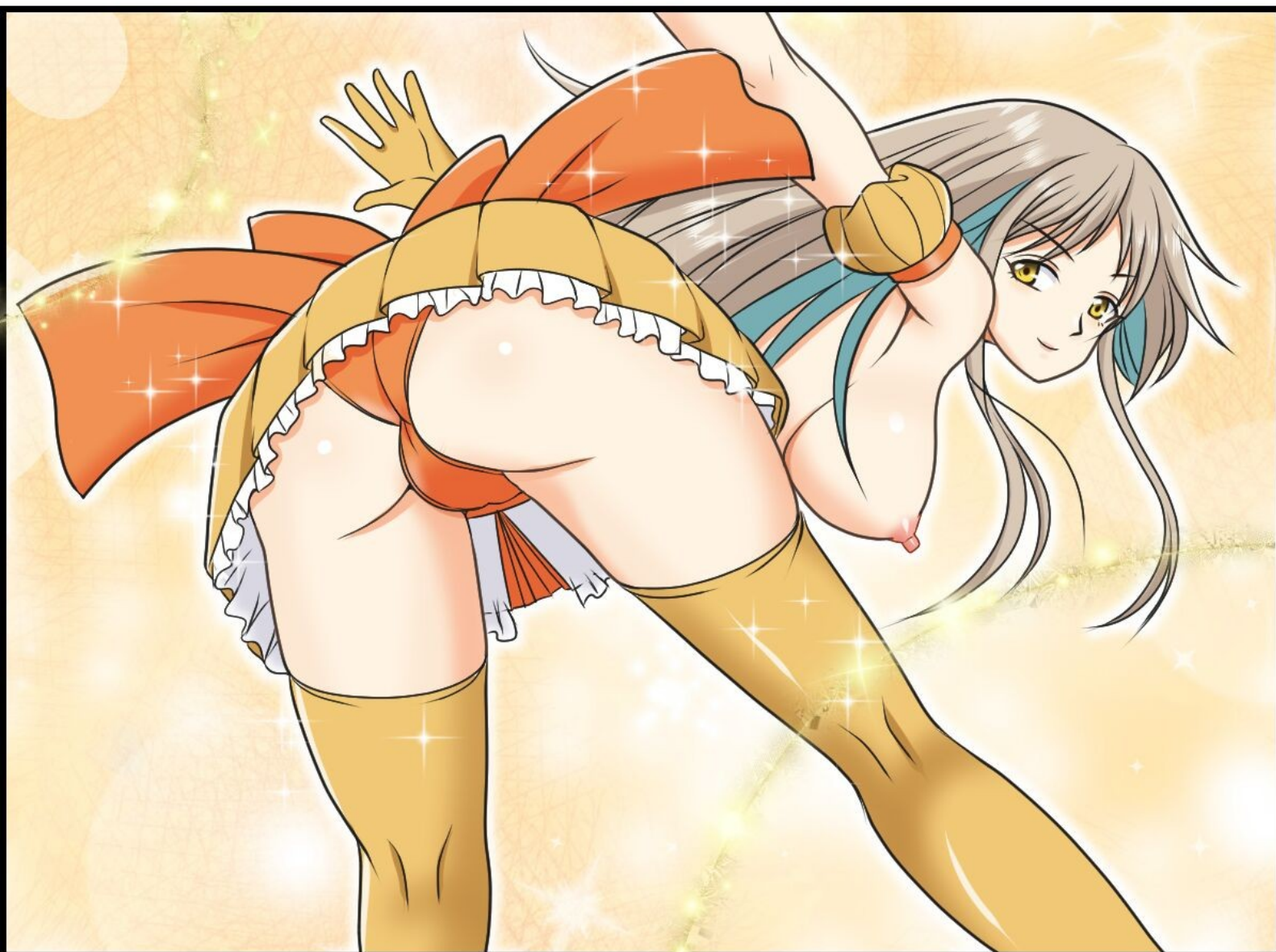
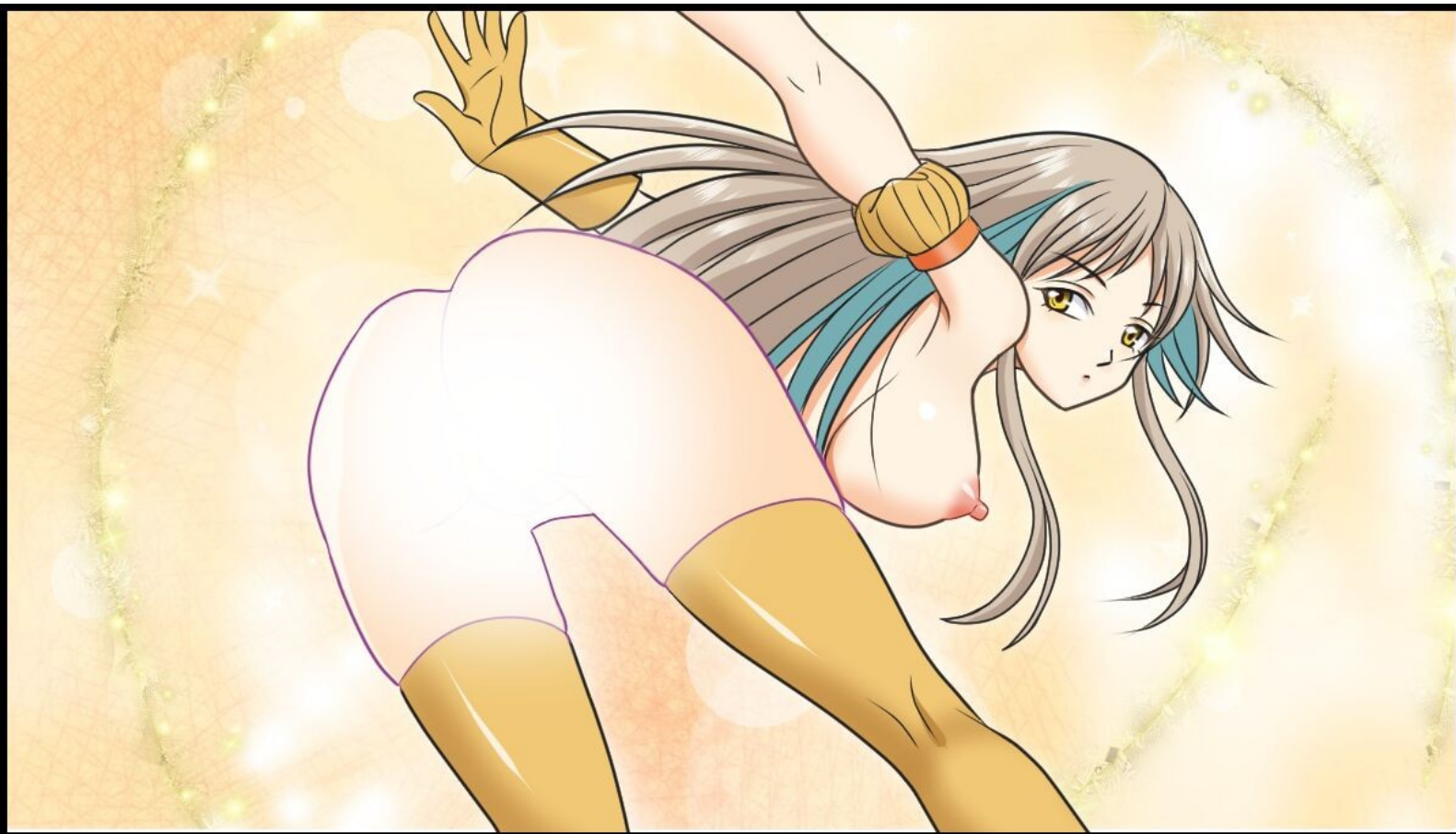


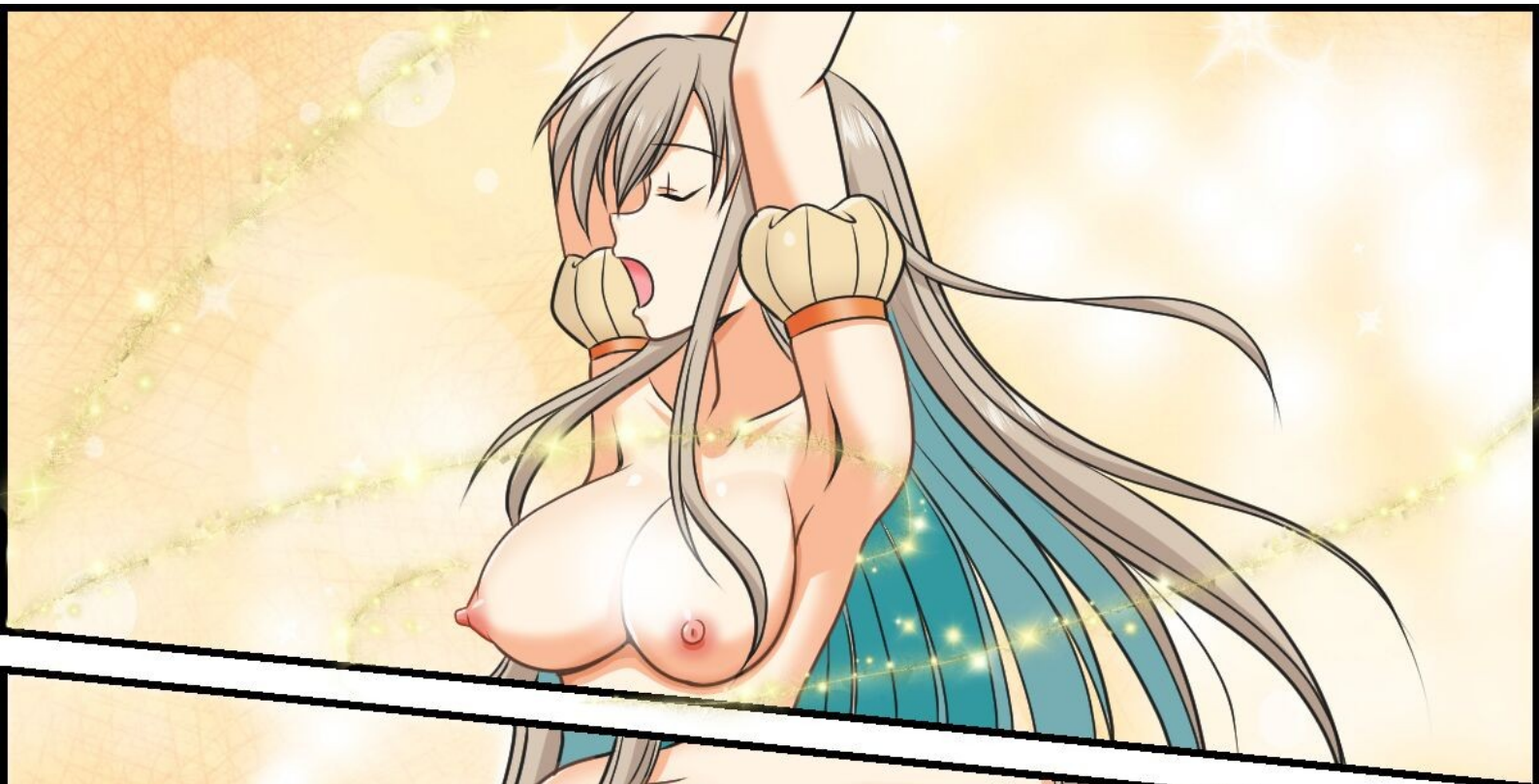








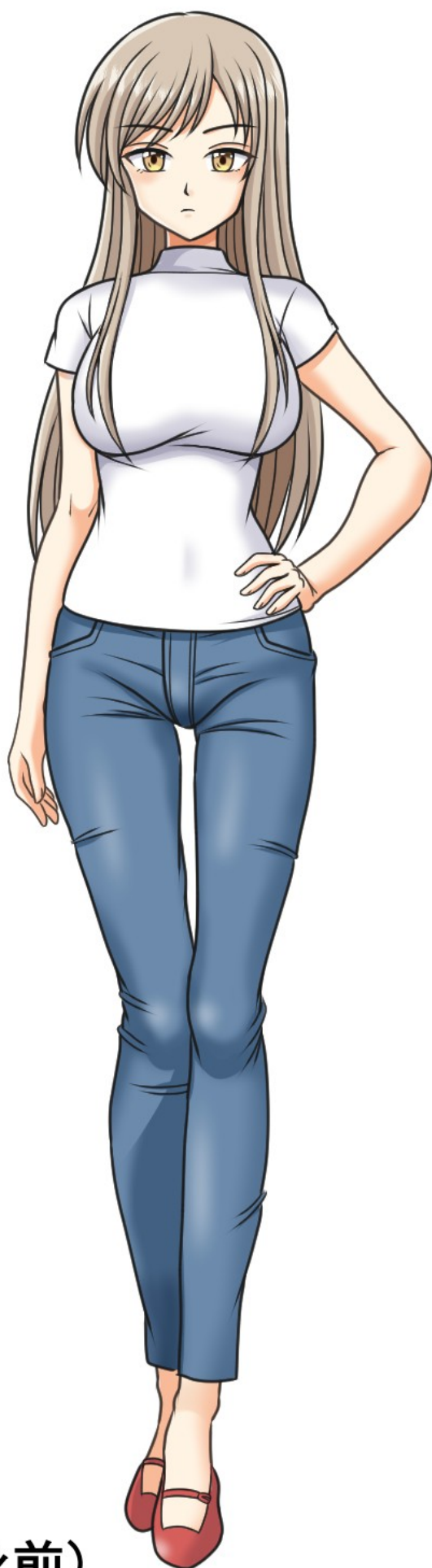




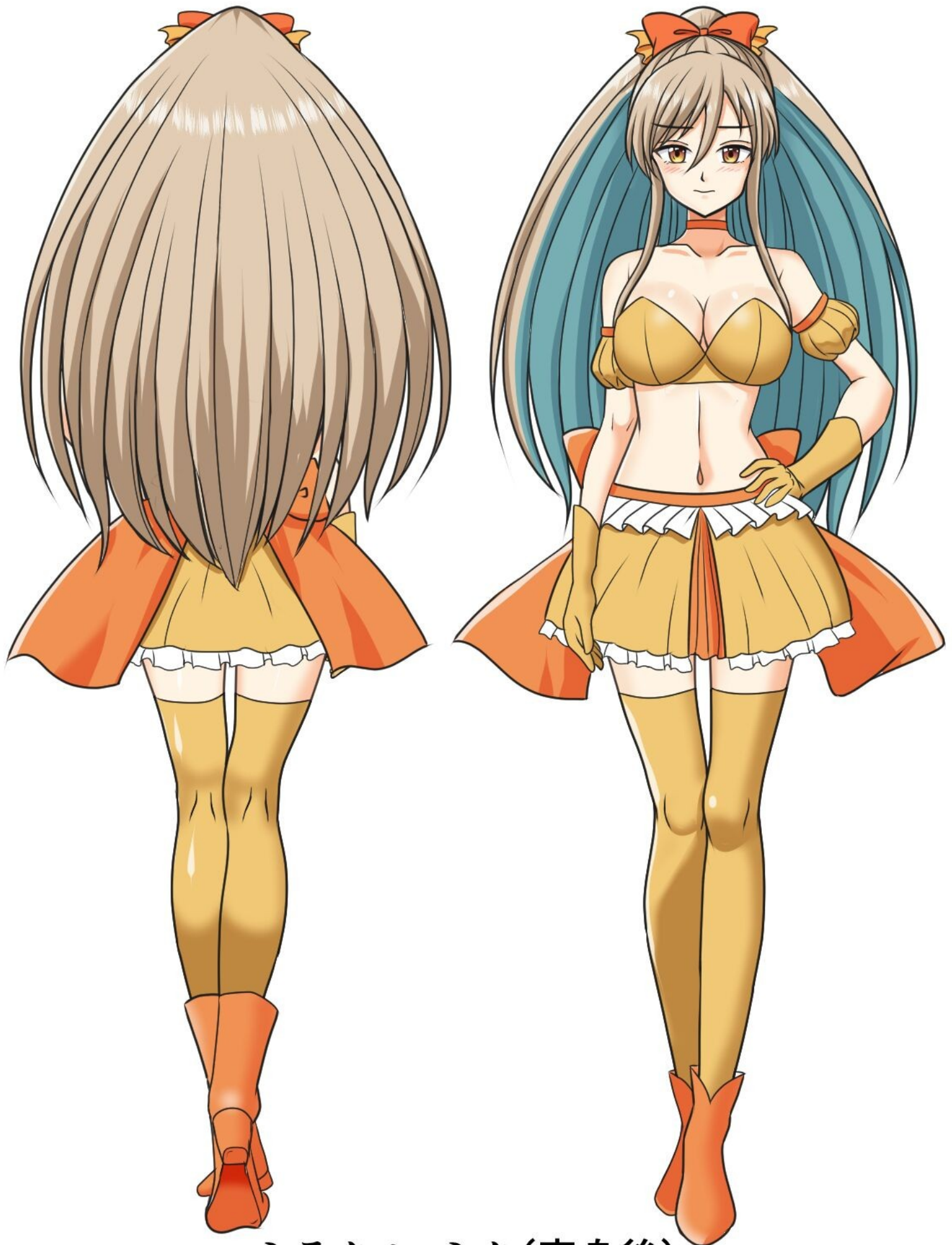
光 の魔法少女

ミラクル・ミク





冬馬みく(変身前)



ミラクル・ミク(変身後)

