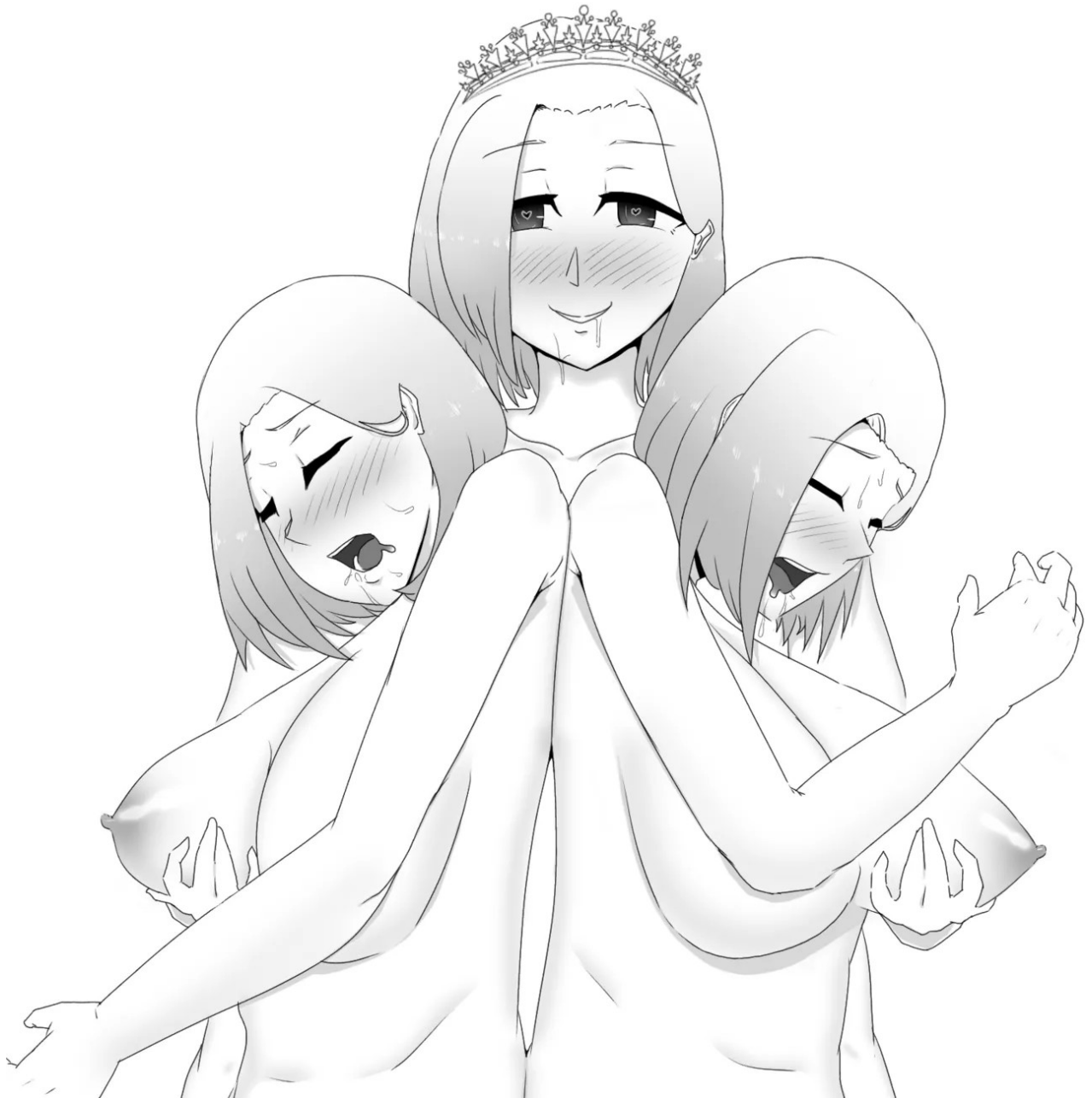
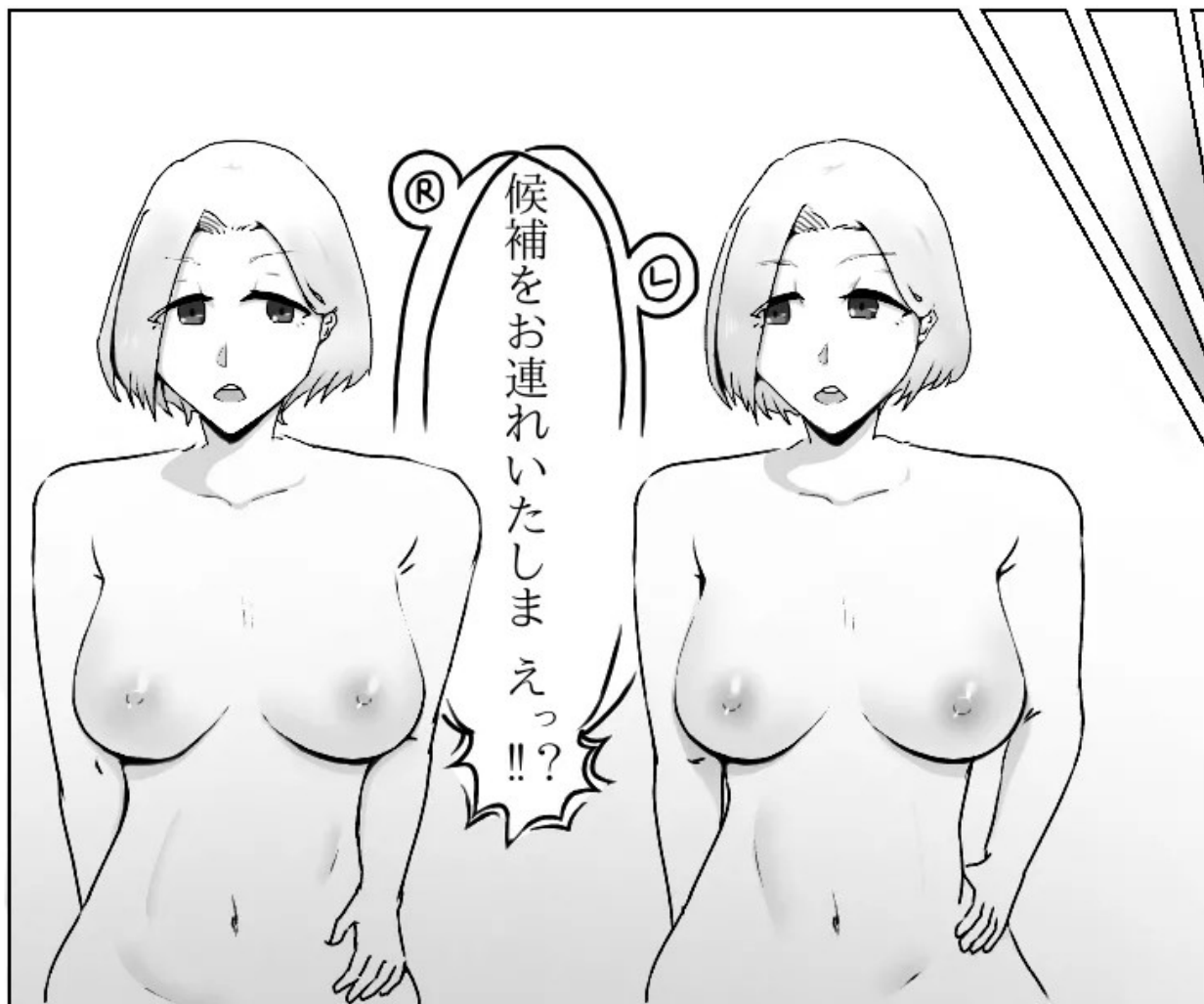


影武者 レスバトル

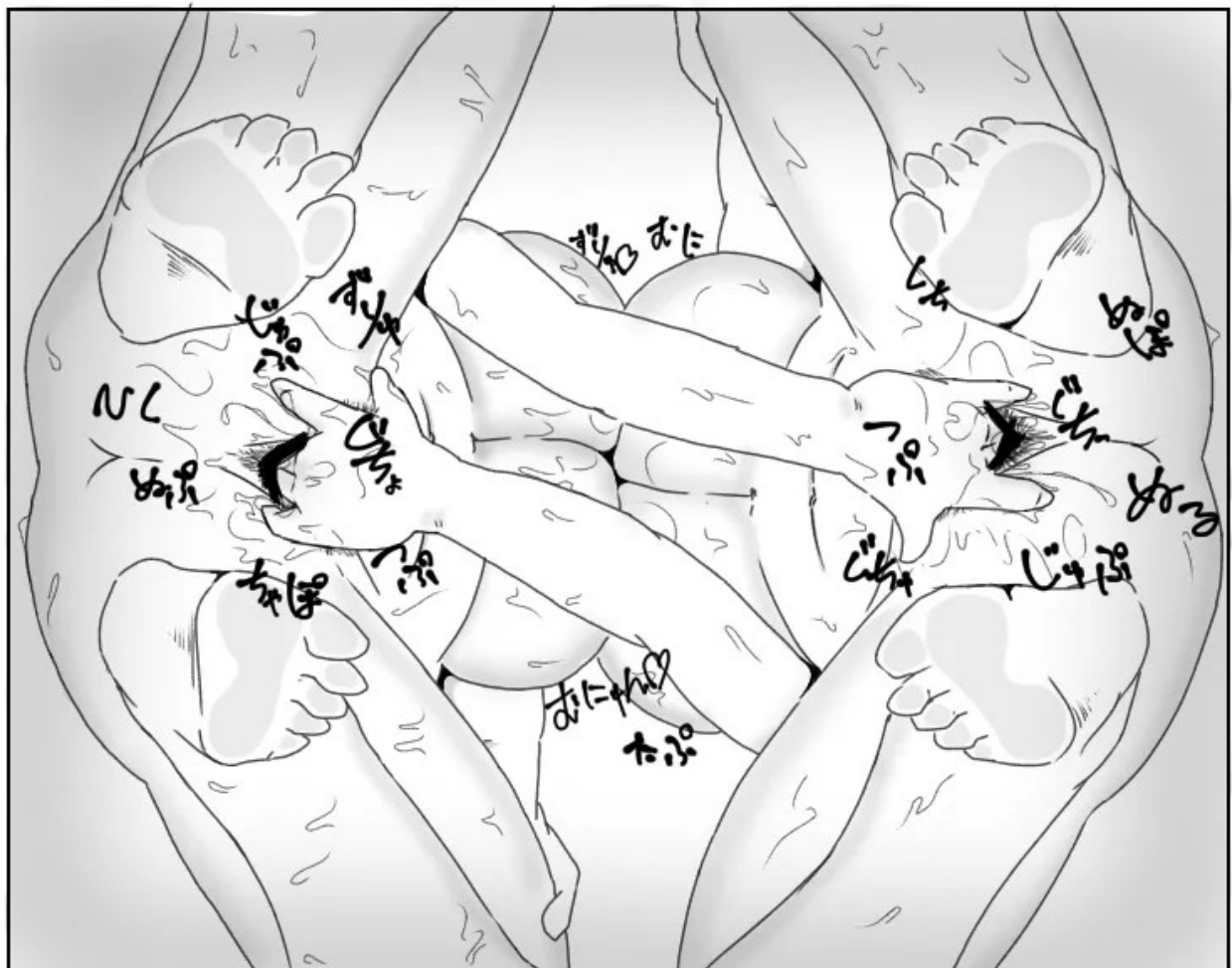
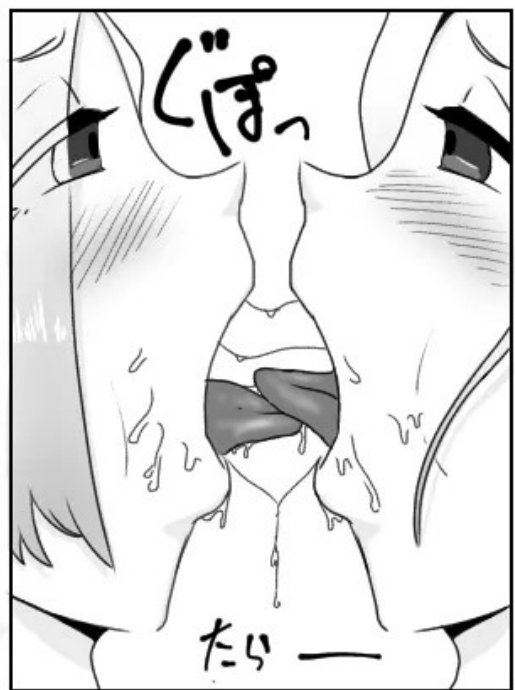




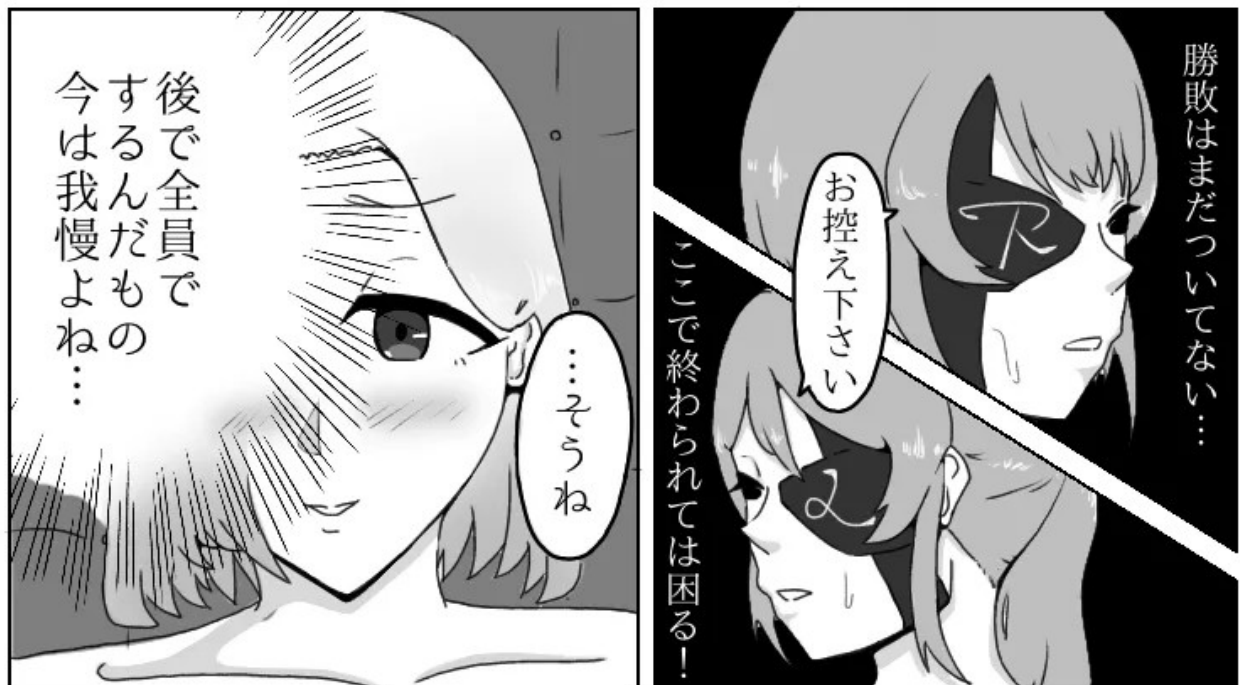
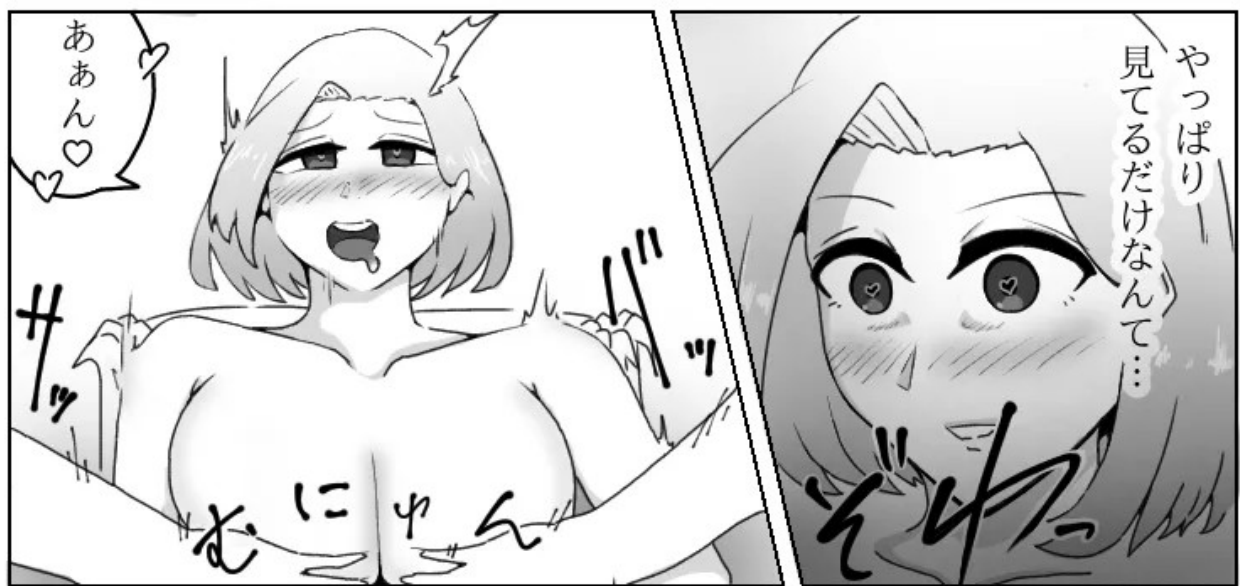


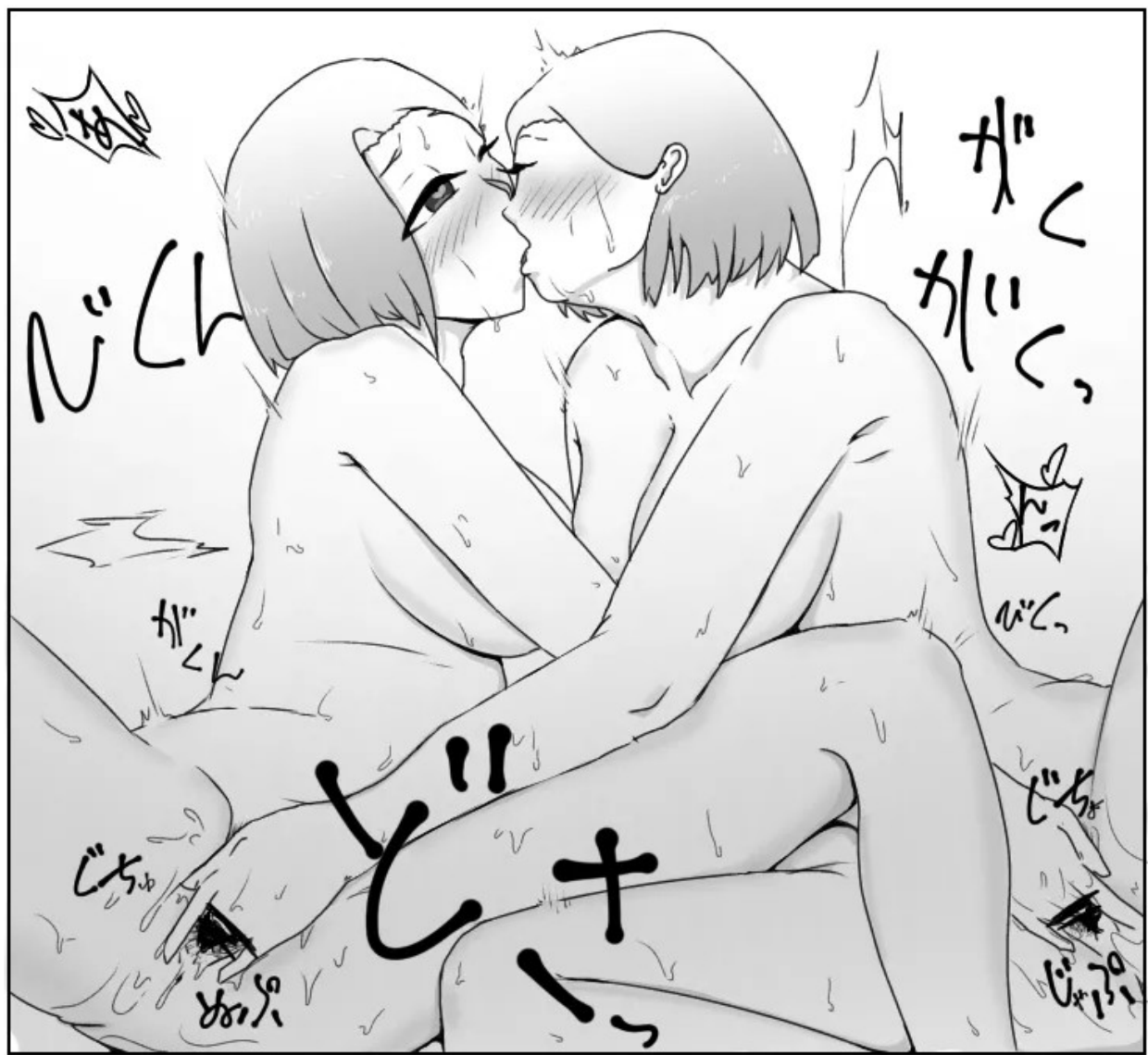


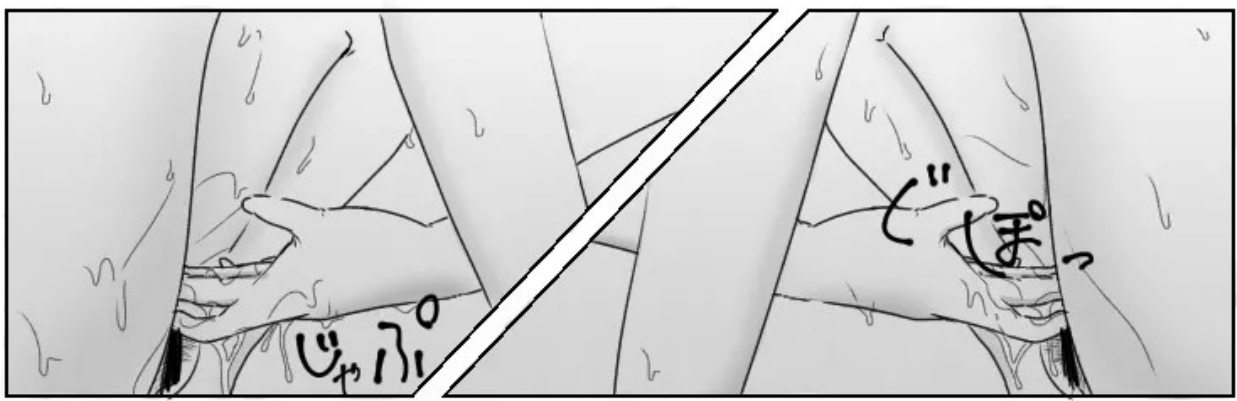
















暗殺者

ハイ・サキユバス

高位淫魔