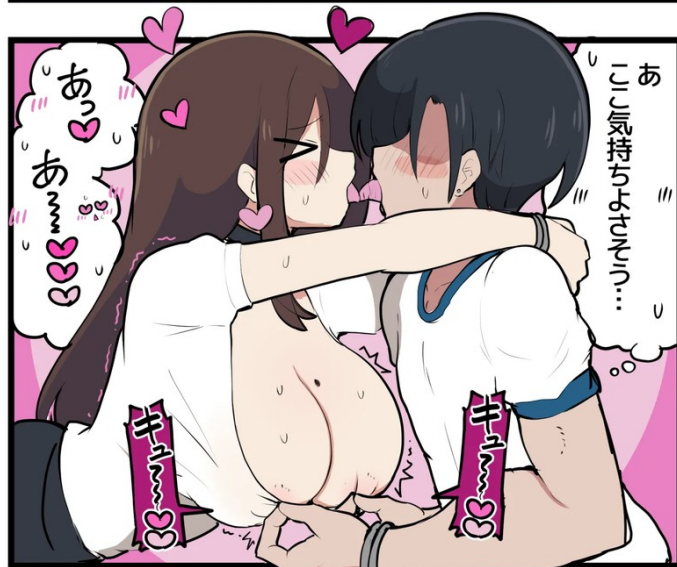
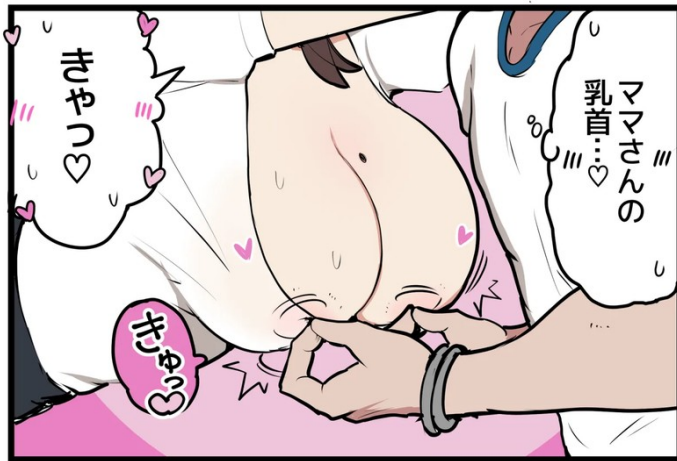
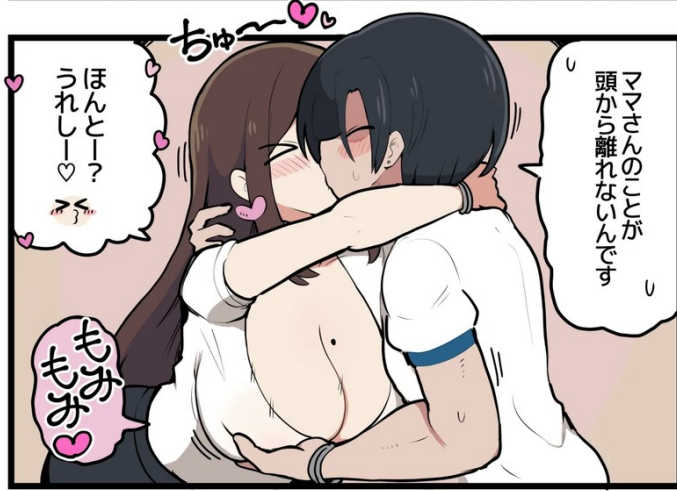






# 年下喰いのママさん♡2





年下喰いのママさん♡3.1

