

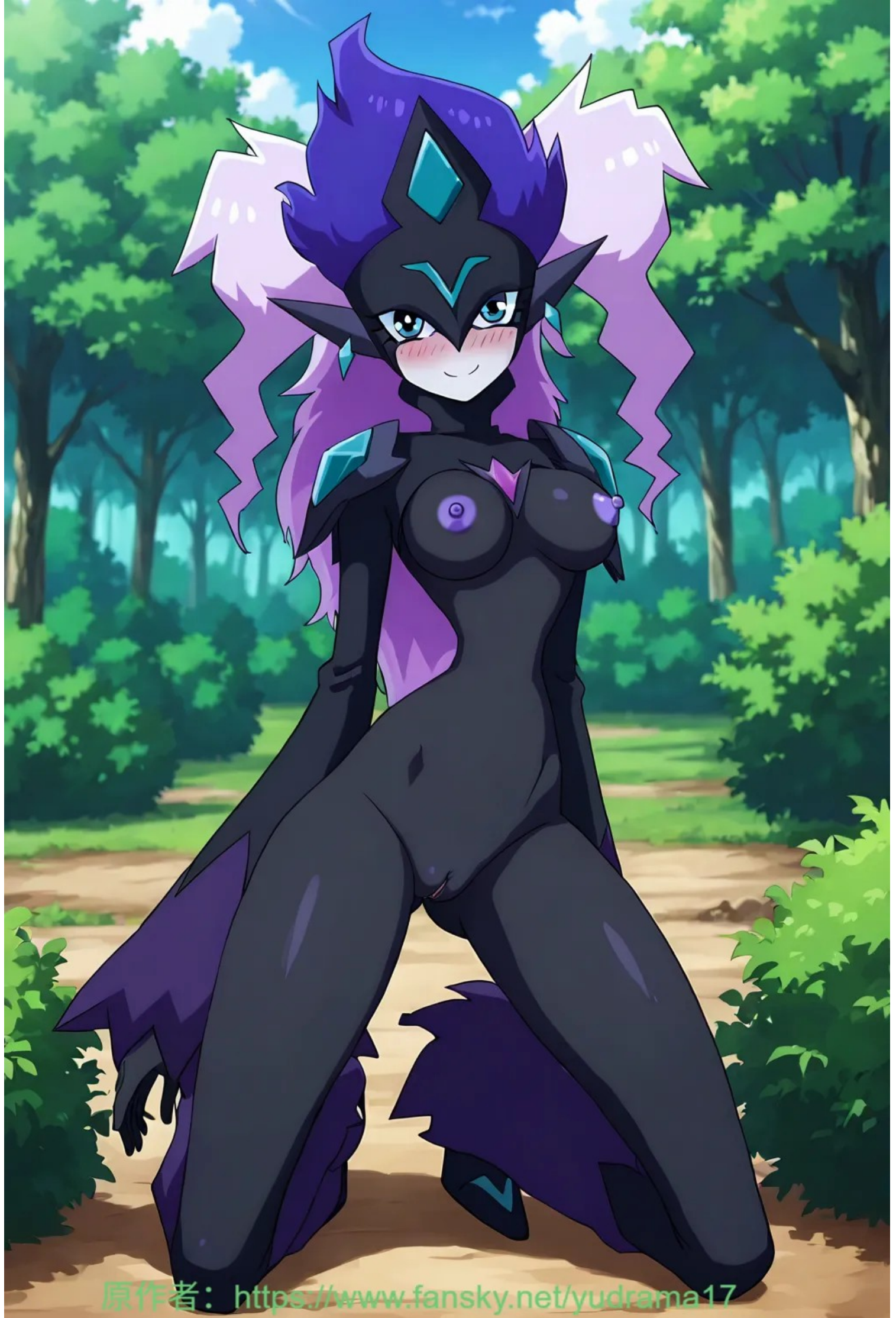












原作者: <https://www.fansky.net/yudrama17>













